ioner of Baltimore County, this 19th ., 197 6, that the subject matter of this petition be advertised, as required by the Zonling Law of Battimere County, in two newspapers of general circulation through-required by the Zonling Law of Battimere County, in two newspapers of general circulation through-ster Battimere County, that property be posted, and that the public hearing be had before the Zonling Commissioner of Battimere County in Room 106, County Office Building in Tuwson, Battimore, 197 6., at _1100 o'clock

Atri Un Merria Zoning Co

Edgemere, Maryland 21219

111 W. Chesaper Towson, Mary)

David W. Dallas, Jr., Civil Engr 8713 Gld Marford Read Baltimers, No. 21234

RECEIVED

DATES

PETITION FOR SPECIAL HEARING

TO THE ZONING COMMISSIONER OF BALTIMORE COUNTY:

I, or we, Mest Sisk Josetswisted ... legal ownest ... of the property situate in Baltimore County and which is described in the description and plat stached hereto and made a part hereof, hereby petition for a Special Hearing Under Section 500.7 of the Coning Regulations of Baltimore County, to determine whether or not the Soning Counsistoner and/or Deputy Soning Commissioner should approve a plan to amend the original Special Exception, Granted in Case No. 68-259-X, which would permit the expansion of the first floor of the existing building by 2, 468 square feet, in addition to a basement area of the same size, said

Property is to be posted and advertised as prescribed by Zoning Regulations. Regulations.

I, or we, agree to pay expenses of above Special Hearing advertising, posting, etc., upon filing of this petition, and further agree to and are to be bound by the zoning regulations and restrictions of Baltimore County adopted pursuant to the Zoning Law for Baltimore County.

Josepla Koester Pry Kacey Club Incorporated Address 7401 Bayfront Rd Petitioner's Attorney

OCT 19 75 6W

Edgemers, Maryland 21719 Protestant's Attorney

77-105-X15PH

RED By the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County, this__19th__ 10.00 at 1100 o'clock P.M.

Atui la Renna Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County

BALTIMORE COUNTY ZONING ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Mr. Joseph A. Koester, President Kacey Club, Incorporated 7401 Bayfront Road Edgemere, Maryland 21219

November 26, 1976

COUNTY OFFICE BLDG 111 W. Chrospeake Ave. Tewson, Maryland 21254 Nicholas *B. THE COMMODER Acting Xxxxxx

BUREAU OF DEPARTMENT OF TRAFFIC ENGINEERING STATE ROADS CON

BUREAU OF FIRE PREVENTION HEALTH DEPARTMENT PROJECT PLANNING BUILDING DEPARTMENT BOARD OF EDUCATION

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT

RE: Special Exception Petition Item 67 Kacey Club, Inc. - Petitioner

the Zoring Plans Advisory Committee has reviewed the plans submitted with the above referenced pecition and has made an on site field impection of the property. The following comments are a result of this review and inspection.

These comments are not intended to indicate the These comments are not intended to indicate the appropriateness of the zoning action requested, but cassure that all parties are made aware of plans or problems with regard to the development rains that may have a bearing on this came. The Director of Planning may file a written report with the Zoning Commissioner with recommendations as to the appropriateness of the requested zoning.

This site, zoned D.B. 5.5 and consisting of 2.9 acres, is located on the southeast corner of Bayfront Bood and Lincoln Avenue, in the 15th Election District. It is currently improved with a converted deelling, the control of the corner of t

This request is necessitated by the petitioner's proposal to construct a one-story addition to the existing clubhouse and thereby alter the original Special Exception request. In light of the proximity

PETITION FOR ZONING VALANCE FROM AREA AND HEIGHT REGULATIONS

17-105- XASE

#57

I, or we Kacey Club Incorporated legal owners of the property situate in Balti which is described in the description and plot attached hereto and made a part hereo petition for a Variance from Section, 1 BO2. 2 B. (V.B.2) to permit a side yord

setback of 12' in lies of the required 20'.

of the Zoning Regulations of Baltimore County, to the Zoning Law of Baltimore County; for the following reasons: (indicate hardship or practical difficulty)

To build building on opposite side of existing building as per proposed plans.

Property is to be posted and advertised as prescribed by Zoning Regulations.

1, or we, again to pay expenses of above Variance advertising, posting, etc., upon filing of this tion, and further agree to and are to be bound by the ronting regulation: and restrictions of more Counit, adopted pursuant to the Zoning Law For Baltimore Counity.



of Cholor 1976, that the subject matter of this petition be advertised, as required by the Zoning Law of Baltimore County, in two newspapers of general circulation throughout Baltimore County, that property be prest, and that the public hearing be had before the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County in Room 106, County Office Building in Townson, Baltimore

.. 1915 ... at _1,100 o'clor 00 12.21

of this addition to the side property line, a Variance is also included.

At the time of field inspection, it appeared that the property had been graded, and junk and debris were existing along the westerly property 171-at the bottom of the eciating slope. Regardless of the one this hearing, this situation should be corrected immediately.

The petitioner should note the comments of the Fire Bureau and Project and Development Planning Office.

This petition is accepted for filing on the date of the enclosed filing certificate. Notice of the hearing date and time, which will be held not test shan 30, now more than 30 days after the date on the filing certificate, will be forevened to you in the near furner.

cc: David W. Dallas, Jr., Civil Engineer 8713 Old Harforl Road Baltimore, Maryland 21234

Very cruly yours.

Nicholas B. Commoda. Nicholas B. Commodari, Acting Chairman, Zoning Plans Advisory Committee

Mr. Joseph A. Koester, President Re: Item 67 Rovember 26, 1976 Page 2

ort 10 778 888

NBC:JD

Enclosure

Zoniar Commissioner of Baltimore County

ORNTON M. MOURING, P.E.

October 27, 1976

PETITION AND SITE PLAN

EVALUATION COMMENTS

Ne: Item 60' (1976-1977)
Proporty Concer: Rasoy Club, Inc.
District Concer: Rasoy Club, Inc.
District Concer: Rasoy Club, Inc.
District Concerns Concerns Concerns
Proposed Coning: Special Prospice for community
Proposed Coning: Special Prospice for community
Publishing, Variance to purplic side setables of 12'
In lieu of the required 20'. Special Reasing to means
the first filter of the existing publishing by 2645 sq. ft,
In addition to a basement area of the same size.
Acres 1.20 District; 1510

HEar

The following comments are furnished in regard to the plat submitted to this office for review by the Zoning Advisory Committee in connectic with the subject item.

The proposed Pasemert elevation, indicated as 13.34 on this submitted plan, dated September 22, 1976, is below the invert elevation of the existing public sanitary sewer on this size (prasing #57-0271, File 1).

Add tions, fire hydrant protection is required in the vicinity.

END FAM FWR - 66 cc: W. Munchel P. Koch SE 8 H Topo

TOWSON, MARYLAND 21204

The Baltimore County Pureau of Public Services proviled ommenta January 15, 1975 connection with the Preliminary Development Plan "Kacey Club, Inc.", dated June 18, 1. 4. Those comments are referred to for your consideration.

ELISHORTH N. DIVER P.W. Chief, Dureau of Engineering

APR 1 8 1977

GROER RECEIVED FOR FILING DATE THE THE TOWN OF THE	Pursuant to the advertisement, posting of property, and public hears on the above Petition
	and it appearing that by reason of the following finding of facts that strict complaince with
	the Baltimore County Zoning Regulations would result in practical difficulty and
	unreasonable hardship upon the Petitioner,
	post colors (person of the colors of the col
	the shoes Variance should be had; and it further appearing that by reason of the granting of
	the Variance requested not adversely affecting the health, safety, and general
	welfare of the sommunity.
	Transacto permit a side yard actback of 12 feet in lieu of the/. should be granted
	IS ORDERED by the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County, this
	day December 197 6, that the herein Petition for the aforementioned Variance
	should be and the same is GRANTED, from and after the date of this Order, subject
	to the approval of a site plan by the
	Department of Public Works and the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County
	Office of Planning and Zoning.
	Pursuant to the advertisement, posting of property and public hearing on the above petition
	and it appearing that by reason of
	Armen of tells
	40,0000
	The state of the s
	the above Variance should NOT BE GRANTED.
	IT IS ORDERED by the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County, thisday
	of
	Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County
8	

WSON, MARYLAND 2120 DONALD J. ROOP, M.D., M.P.H.
DEPUTY STATE AND COUNTY HEALTH OFFICER

Ontober 20, 1976

Mr. S. Bric DiWenna, Zoning Commissioner Office of Planning and Zoning County Office Building Torson, Maryland 21204

Comments on Item #67, Zoning Mavisory Committee Meeting, October 12, 1976,

Easyr Club, Inc. 38/2 Beyfron; M. & Lincoln Are. 38/2 Beyfron; M. & Lincoln Are. 58/2 Beyfron;

Revised plot plan indicating method of sewage disposal

Acres: District: and water supply required.

Thomas H. Devlin, Director BUREAU OF ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES

Metropolitan sever and enteres would be RyD

Zoning Agenia October 12, 1976 Item No. 67 Pursuant to your request, the referenced property has been surveyed by this Bureau and the comments below marked with an'x" are applicable and required to be corrected or incorporated into the final plans for the property. 1. Pire hydrants for the referenced property are required and shall be located at intervals or feet along an approved road in accordance with Baltimore County Standards as published by the Department of Public Works. () 2. A second means of vehicle access is required for the site. () 3. The vehicle dead-end condition shown at EXCENSE the maximum allowed by the Fire Department. () 4. The site shall be made to comply with all applicable parts of the Fire Prevention Code prior to occupancy or beginning of operations. () 5. The buildings and structures existing or proposed on the cite shall comply with all applicable requirements of the National Pire Tro-tation Association Standard No. 101 "Life Safety Code", 15/10 Edition prior to occupancy. () 5. Site plans are approved as drawn. (XX) 8. SEE ATTACHED LETTER 100 TOO comments, 1: this time.

10713035 A. J. Cradley 1004 and August Magandi 10713035 A. Procure 1071303 Page 1071303 Page 1071303 Page 107130 () 7. The Pire Prevention Bureau has no comments, at this time.

Pursuant to the advertisement, posting of property, and public hearing on the macro petition and it appearing that by reason of the following finding of facts that in accordance with the power granted unto the Zoning Commissioner by Section 500, 7 of the Baltimore County Zoning Regulations. it is bereby determined that the use as herein requested will not be detrimental to the bealth, safety, and general welfare of the community and would be within the spirit and intent of said Regulations and, therefore, the Special Hearing to approve a plan to amend the original Special Exception, Granted in Case No. 68-259-X, which would permit the expansion of the first floor of the existing building by 2, 468 quare seet, in addition to a basement area of the same size, said exception being on a revised site plan for the Kacey Club, Inc., dated September 22, 1976. oould be granted. IS ORDERED by the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County, this day of December, 1976 , that the herein Potition for Public Works and Planning and Zoning. Pursuant to the advertisement, posting of property and public hearing on the above putition and it appearing that by reason of_____ the above Special Hearing should NOT BE GRANTAD. IT IS ORDERED by the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County, this _____day of_____, 196__, that the above Special Hearing be and the same is hereby DENIED. Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County

TOWSON, MARYLAND 21234

Office of Planning and Zoning Baltimore County Office Building Towson, Maryland 21204

Attention: Mr. Frank Hogans

Re: Property Owner: Kacey Club, Inc.

Location: SR/C Bayfront Rd. & Lincoln Avenue

Pursuant to the advertisement, posting of preperty, and public hearing on the shows petition and it appearing that by reason of the requirements of Section 50... 1. of the Baltimore.... County Zoning Regulations having been met. secial Exception for a ... Community Building a Special Exception for a Community Building Grands, from and after the date of this order, subject to the approval of a site plan by Department of Public Works and ORDER Office of Planning and Zoning. Pursuant to the advertisement, posting of property and public hearing on the above petition and it assistanting that by reason of the above re-classification should NOT BE HAD, and/or the Special Exception should NOT dE GRANTED IT IS ORDERED by the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County, this..., 197 ... that the above re-classification be and the same is her-by DENIED and that the above described property or area be and the same is hereby continued as and zone: and/or the Special Exception for be and the same is hereby DENIED.

Office of Planning and Zoning Baltimore County Office Building Townon, Maryland 21204

Very truly yours, William) Grady William P. Brady, Lieutenant

B/h

Attention: Mr. James Bynres
Zoning Advisory Committee

Re: Property Owner: Kneey Club Inc.
Location: SE/C Bayfront Read and Lincoln Avenue
Item: #67 - District 15

Pursuant to your request, the referenced property has been surveyed by this department with comments noted below:

A public fire hydrant shall be required for the site installed on Bayfront Road, fire hydrants for the site are required and are to be installed at 300 feet intervals in secondance with the Baltimore County Ctandard Design Manual.

The minimum size water main to serve fire hydrauts shall not be less than 8" (inches) in dismeter.

The proposed new structure shall comply with the National Fire Protection Association Standard 101 - Life Safety Code during construction and planning for "Places of Assembly".

5. The entrance drive as is in its present state shows signs of water drainage from adjoining properties discharges toward the drive entrance, this could present heavy flooding and cause fire apparatus to be in an inaccessible position to suppress a live.

This department request that these recommendations be incorporated in the final plans for the property. In addition, to the above, we request that the Managing personnel from the Managing between the Managing personnel from the Managing personnel SEG-7110, extension 216.

4. The existing structure shall also comply with the Life Safety Code 161, and the premises should be inspected so as assure this department that the structure is in compliance.

Zoning Coramissioner of Baltimore County

October 7, 1976

Very truly yours

Charles E. Barnham Plans Review Chief



Movember 15, 1976

Mr. Eric S. DiNenna Zoning Cosmissioner 2nd Flowr, Courthouse Townon, Maryland 21204

Re: Item 67 - ZAC - October 12, 1976 Property Owner: Kacey Club, Inc. Location: SE/C Bayfront Sd. & Lincoln Ave. Existing Zoning: D.R. 5.5

Ling D.n.Log. D.R. 5.5 posed Zo.ling; Special exception for community building. Variance to permit a side setback of 12° in lieu of req. 20°. Special hearing to amend Special Exception (68-259-10 to permit expansion of the first floor of the existing building by A.468 mg. ft. in addition to a basement area of the same single.

No major increase in trip generation is expected by requested special exception for a community building.

Very truly yours. Michaels Harrigan Michaels Flanigan Traffic Engineer Associate

MCF.ne

ballmore county department of permits and licenses TOW SON, MARYLAND 21204 D011-104-3610 October 6, 1976 Mr. S. Eric Dillonna, Foning Commissioner Office of Planning and Rosing County Office Building Yousen, Haryland 21204 Bear Fr. Di Kenna Comments on Item # 67 Zening Advisory Committee Electing, October 12, 1976 Iroperty Ocnor:
Location:

The items checked below are applicable:

(X) A. Structure chall confers to Baltimore County Ballding Code (B.O.C.A.) 1970 Edition and the 1971 Surplement and other cyplicable codes. (X) B. A building permit shall be required before construction can begin.

C. Three sets of construction drawings will be required to file an application for a building points.

(X) D. Three nets of construction drawings with a registered Maryland Architect or Engineer's original soal will be required to file an application for a building permit.

E. Wood frame walls are not permitted within 3'0" of a property line. Contact Building Impertment if distance is between 3'0" and 6'0" of property line.

C) P. No cornent.

C) 3. Requested setback variance conflicts with the Baltimore County Requested beromes to lamb

STEPHENE COLLINS DIRECTOR



mber 10, 1976

Mr. S. Eric DiNenno, Zoning Commissioner nr. 3. tric Dinenna, Zoning Cor Zoning Advisory Committee Office of Planning and Zoning Baltimore County Office Building Towson, Maryland 21204

Dage Mr. DiNanna

Comments on Item 67, Zoning Advisory Committee Meeting, October 12, 1976, are as follows:

Property Owner: Kacey Club, Inc.
Lacation: SE/C Beyfrow Road and Lincoln Avenue
Estining Zoning: D.R.S.5
Proposed Zoning: Special Exception for community building. Variance to permit a side serbock of
Proposed Zoning: Special Exception for community building. Variance to permit a side serbock of
(88-29)-X) to permit apposals on the first floor of the estiring building by
2, 464 gaugers feet in delition to a bossement over of the sema side.

This office has reviewed the subject petition and offers the following comments. These comments are not intended to indicate the appropriateness of the zoning in question, but are to assure that all parties are made aware of plans or problems with regard to development plans that may have a bearing on this petition.

The site plan as submitted appears to be an improvement over the previously approved plan. However, the plan should clearly indicate the use of the 2nd floor of the existing building. If there is to be any exterior lighting it must be limited to 8 feet in height.

Very truly yours,

BOARD OF EDUCATION OF BALTIMORE COUNTY

TOWSON MARYLAND - 21204

Date: October 18, 1976

c Fete Dikenna Zoning Commissioner Baltimore County Office Building Towson, Maryland 21204

7.A.C. Meeting of: October 12, 1976

Item 67
Property Omer: Eacey Club, Inc.
Location:
SE/C Mayfront Md. & Lincoln Ave.
Present Zoning: Special Exception for community building. Variance Proposed Zoning:
Temperat a said setback of 12' in lieu of the conjuncted 20' special Exception of the Conference of the Section 2465 aq. ft. in addition to a basement areas of the same size.

District: 15th

No bearing on student population.

Very truly yours . lo Til thank W. Nick Petrovich. Field Representative

ZONTHE DESCRIPTION POR MACRY CLUB THE

David W. Dallas, Jr.

Registered Professional Engineer & Land Surveyo

7401 BAYFRONT ROAD

MEGINING for the same at the point formed by the intersection of the southermost side of Seyfront Book with the eastermost side of Lincola Assume, these binding on the southermost side of said Seyfront Book south 86 Segrews 23 Minutes 10 seconds eat 187.7 feet, 30 Minutes 10 Minutes 10 Seconds eat 187.7 feet, 30 Minutes 30 Minutes 187.7 feet, 30 Minutes 187.7 feet,

CONTAINING 2.90 acres of land more or less

MEINC Lot A 1 as shown on the Plat of John W. Hinson as filed among the Land Records of Baltimore County in Plat Book No. 10 felic 97.

September 22, 1976

8713 OLD HARFORD ROAD BALTINORE, MD. 21234



RE: PETITION FOR SPECIAL EXCEPTION PETITION FOR VARIANCE
PETITION FOR SPECIAL HEARING SE/C of Bayfront & Lincoln Aves., 15th District

: BEFORE THE ZONING COMMISSIONER

OF BALTIMORE COUNTY

KACEY CLUB, INC., Petitioners : Core No. 77-105-XASPH

ORDER TO ENTER APPEARANCE

Mr. Commissioner

Pursuant to the authority contained in Section 524,1 of the Baltimore County Charter, I hereby enter my appearance in this proceeding. You are requested to notify me of any hearing date or dates which may be now or hereafter designated therefore, and of the passage of any preliminary or final Order in connection therewith.

Charles E. Kountz, Jr. Deputy People's Counsal

7401 Bayfront Road, Edgemero, Maryland 21219, Petitionero

John W. Hessian, III John W. Hessian, III People's Counsel County Office Building Towson, Maryland 21204 494-2188

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this 19th day of November, 1976, a copy of the aforegoing Order was mailed to Joseph A. Koester, President, Kacey Club, Inc.,

John W. Hessian, III



BALTIMORE COUNTY, MARYLAND

INTER-OFFICE CORRESPO

November 30, 1976 TO. S. Eric DiMenna, Zoning Commissioner Date.

PROM Norman E. Gerber, Acting Director of Planning SUBJECT Petition #77-105-KASPH. Petition for Special Exception for a Community

Building. Petition for Variance for a Side Yard. Petition for Special Hearing to ascend the Original Special Exception. Petitioner - Kacey Club, Inc.

15th District

HEARING: Monday, December 6, 1976 (1:00 P.M.)

This office is not opposed to the petitioner's request.

December 7, 1976

Mr. Joseph A. Koester, President Kacey Clab, Incorporates 7401 Bayfront Road Edgemere, Maryland 21219

> RE: Petitions for Special Exception, Variance, and Special Hearing SE/corner of Bayfront and Lin-coln Avenues - 15th Election District Kacey Club, Incorporated -NO. 77-105-XASPH (Item No. 67)

Dear Mr. Koester:

I have this date passed my Order in the above referenced matter. Copy of said Order is attached.

Very truly yours,

S. E. IC DI NENNA

SED/sew

ce: John W. Hessian, III. Esouire

CERTIFICATE OF POSTIME H77-105 Date of Posting // - /2 - 76 Prosted for Heaving Manday Dec - 6 76 Q 1'ee P.M. Petitioner: Karry Chair Inc. Location of property Ste fees I By Prot & Lincoln Dec Location of Signe 3 Lyon Gentlet or S. E. Cal y By Swot + Simethe tre Posted by Mul H. Hus Date of return. 11-24-76

BALTIMORE COUNTY OFFICE OF PLANNING AND ZONING

County Office Building 111 W. Chesapeake Avenue Towson, Maryland 21204

Your Petition has been received * this & dry of Filing Fee \$ 50.00 . Received Check 1976

Petitioner Kace, Club- Inc Submitted by Jack Petitioner's Attorney Reviewed by O Dues

This is not to be interpreted as acceptance of the Petition for assignment of a hearing date.

Other



PETITION FOR SPECIAL EXCEPTION, VARIANCE AND POCTAL MEASURE—13th DEST

ZONING: Petition for Special Excep-tion for a Community Building. Petition for Variance for a Side Yard. Petition for Special Fee. Log to Amend the Original Special Ex-

to Amend the Original aperial Ex-ception.

LOCATION: Southeast corner of Regionst and Lincoln Avenues.

DATE & TIME: Monday, December 6, 197: at 1:00 PM

PUBLIC HEARING; Room 106, Caun-ty Office Building, 11 W. Chesa-peake Avenue, Towson, Maryland. The Zoning Commissioner of Butt-more County, by authority of the Zoning Act and Regulations of Bat-limore County, will hold a public

content and approximate the problem in the content of the content

Kacey Club, Inc., dated September 17, 1976.
The Zoning Regulation to be excepted a, follows:
Section 1962.18 (V.B.2) — Side Yards—30 feet
All tast parel of land in the Pitteenth District of Baltimore

Pffreenth District of Baltimore
County
Beginning for the same at the
point formed by the interesction of
the southernmost side of Bayfrast
the southernmost side of Bayfrast
Lincoln Avenue, thence hinding on
the southernmost side of said Bayfront Road south 5s degrees 12 minutes 10 seconds reast 197.3 feet,
thence binding on the out-these of
Lot A 1 as above—
Total No. 10 and 10 and 10 and 10 and
Lot A 1 as above—
Lot A 2 as above—
Lot A 3 as above—
Lot A 4 as above—
Lot A 5 as above—
Lot A 4 as above—
Lot A 5 as above—
Lot A

Being the property of Kacy Being the property of Kacy Cizh, Inc., as shown on pizt plan riled with the Zoning Department. Hearing Daire Honday, December 1978 all E. S. Boom 186, County Office Building, 111 W. Chesspeaks Avenues, Towness, Md. By Order of E. REIC DINENNA Zoning Commissioner of New 18.

CERTIFICATE OF PUBLICATION

TOWSON, MD. November 18th 19.76 THIS IS TO CERTIFY, that the annexed advertisement was published in THE JEFFERSONIAN, a weekly newspaper printed and published in Tayson, Baltimore County, Md., oncecinxench; xot one time subtractive weeks before the 6th day of December 19.76, the MM publication appearing on the 18th day of November 19.76. THE, JEFFERSONIAN,

Cost of Advertisement, \$_____

September 22, 1976.
The Zoring Paguistion to the ex-cepted as Nutures.
Section 1902 2.0 (v.E.2) - Jo. Yards - 30 feet.
All that porcet of land in the Fitteenth District of Sattimore.

CONTAINING 2.30 series of land more or land SERIES LOT A 1 pt share no the Part or John 12. Hondon to the



ELLICOTT CITY, MD.

Nov. 18, 19 76

THIS IS TO CERTIFY, that the annexed advertisement Petition for Special Exception- Hinson

was inserted in THE HOWARD TIMES, a weekly newspaper printed and published in H DUNDALK. Maryland, once a week for

one successive weeks before the 6th day of Dec. 1976, that is to say the same was inserted in the issues of Nov. 18, 1976.

STROMBERG PUBLICATIONS, Inc.





