86-178-SPH #39

PETITION FOR SPECIAL HEARING

TO THE ZONING COMMISSIONER OF BALTIMORE COUNTY:

The undersigned, legal owner(s) of the property situate in Baltimore County and which is described in the description and plat attached hereto and made a part hereof, hereby petition for a Special Hearing under Section 500.7 of the Baltimore County Zoning Regulations, to determine whether or not the Zoning Commissioner and/or Deputy Zoning Commissioner should approve _____ the construction of a two-family dwelling on the subject property in accordance with Section III.A.3 of the 1945 zoning regulations and to permit a class A child care center pursuant to Section 424.4.4.3

Property is to be posted and advertised as prescribed by Zoning Regulations.

I, or we, agree to pay expenses of the above Special Hearing advertising, posting, etc., upon filing of this Petition, and further agree to and are to be bound by the zoning regulations and restrictions of Baltimore County adopted pursuant to the Zoning Law for Baltimore County.

I/We do solemnly declare and affirm, under the penalties of perjury, that I/we are the legal owner(s) of the property which is the subject of this Petition. Legal Owner(s): Contract Purchaser: echich 🛂 Philip E. Giannino 1 4/23/86 (Type or Print Name) (Type or Print Name) Marie R. Giannino Xtranguno City and State Signature Attorney for Petitioner: 8015 (aradoc Dr. John W. Nowicki, Attorney (Type or Print Name) Baltimore, Maryland 21237 Signature 6916 North Point Rd. City and State Name, address and phone number of legal owner, contract purchaser or representative to be contacted Baltimore, Maryland. 21224

ORDERED By The Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County, this _____17th__ _____, 19_85_, that the subject matter of this petition be advertised, as required by the Zoning Law of Baltimore County, in two newspapers of general circulation throughout Baltimore County, that property be posted, and that the public hearing be had before the Zoning

BALTIMORE COUNTY OFFICE OF PLANNING & ZONING County Office Building 111 W. Chesapeake Avenue

Received by: JAMES E. DYER, Chairman Philip E. Giannino, et ux Petitioner' John W. Nowicki, Esquire Attorney

Case No. 86-178-SPH

COUNTY OFFICE BLDG. 111 W. Chesapeake Ave. Towson, Maryland 2120/

17th Your petition has been received and accepted for filing this

Towson, Maryland 21204

Zoning Plans Advisory Committee Zoning Administration

BALTIMORE COUNTY ZONING PLANS ADVISORY COMMITTEE October 7, 1985

> John W. Nowicki, Esquire 6916 North Point Road Baltimore, Maryland 21224

> > RE: Item No. 39 - Case No. 86-178-SPH Petitioners - Philip E. Giannino, et ux Special Hearing Petition

Dear Mr. Nowicki: Bureau of Engineering Department of

MEMBERS

Industrial

Traffic Engineering Bureau of Fire Prevention Health Department Project Planning Building Department Board of Education

The Zoning Plans Advisory Committee has reviewed the plans submitted with the above-referenced petition. The following comments are not intended to indicate the appropriateness of the zoning action requested, but to assure that all parties are made aware of plans or problems with regard to the development plans that may have a bearing on this case. The Director of Planning may file a written report with the Zoning Commissioner with recommendations as to the suitability of the requested zoning.

Enclosed are all comments submitted from the members of the Committee at this time that offer or request information on your petition. If similar comments from the remaining members are received, I will forward them to you. Otherwise, any comment that is not informative will be placed in the hearing file. This petition was accepted for filing on the date of the enclosed filing certificate and a hearing scheduled accordingly.

Very truly yours,

James E. Dyer, bac JAMES E. DYER Zoning Plans Advisory Committee

JED:nr Enclosures BALTIMORE COUNTY
OFFICE OF PLANNING AND ZONING
TOWSON MARYLAND 21204 NORMAN E. GERBER DIRECTOR

Mr. Arnold Jablon Zoning Commissioner County Office Building Towson, Maryland 21204

OCTOBER 7, 1985

Re: Zoning Advisory Meeting of AUGUST 13, 1985 Property Owner: PHILIP E. GIANUINO, etux Location: S/S BERKFIELD RD. APPROX. 50

E. OF THE CENTERLINE OF LONDOVER Dear Mr. Jablon: The Division of Current Planning and Development has reviewed the subject petition and offers the following comments. The items checked below are

The state of the s

(X)There are no site planning factors requiring comment.)A County Review Group Meeting is required.)A County Review Group meeting was held and the minutes will be forward by the Bureau of Public Services.)This site is part of a larger tract; therfore it is defined as Subdivision. The plan must show the entire tract.)A record plat will be required and must be recorded prior o issuance of a building permit. The access is not satisfactory.)The circulation on this site is not satisfactory.)The parking arrangement is not satisfactory.)Parking calculations must be shown on the plan.)This property contains soils which are defined as wetlands, and development on these soils is prohibited. Construction in or alteration of the floodplain is prohibited under the provisions of Section 22-98 of the Development Development of this site may constitute a potential conflict with the Baltimore County Master Plan.)The amended Development Plan was approved by the Planning Board ()Landscaping: Must comply with Baltimore County Landscape Hanual.
()The property is located in a deficient service area as defined by Bill 178-79. No building permit may be issued until a Reserve Capacity Use Certificate has been issued. The deficient service ()The property is located in a traffic area controlled by a "D" level intersection as defined by Bill 178-79, and as conditions change traffic capacity may become more limited. The Basic Services Areas

are re-evaluated annually by the County Council.

()Additional comments:

cc: James Hoswell

Eugene A. Bober Chief, Current Planning and Development

Phone No.

BALTIMORE COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

Zoning Commissioner Office of Planning and Zoning County Office Building

City and State

Attorney's Telephone No.: 477-8400

Towson, Maryland 21204 Zoning Item # 39, Zoning Advisory Committee Meeting of 1/9 13, 1985

Property Owner: Phillip E. GINNONO

Location: S/S BECKFIELD ROAD, Approx 50'E OF LANDUKE Mistrict 15 Water Supply 70616 Sewage Disposal Public COMMENTS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

() Prior to approval of a Building Permit for construction, renovation and/or installation of equipment for any existing or proposed food service facility, complete plans and specifications must be submitted to the Plans Review Section, Environmental Support Services, for final review and approval.

() Prior to new installation/s of fuel burning equipment, the owner should contact the Division of Air Pollution Control, 494-3775, to obtain require-

ments for such installation/s before work begins.

() A permit to construct from the Division of Air Pollution Control is required for such items as spray paint processes, underground gasoline storage tank/s (5,000 gallons or more) and any other equipment or process which exhausts

() A permit to construct from the Division of Air Pollution Control is required for any charbroiler operation which has a total cooking surface area of five (5) square feet or more.

() Prior to approval of a Building Permit Application for renovations to existing or construction of new health care facilities, complete plans and specifications of the building, food service area and type of equipment to be used for the food service operation must be submitted to the Plans Review and Approval Section, Division of Engineering and Maintenance, State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene for review and approval.

() Prior to any new construction or substantial alteration of public swimming pool, wading pool, bathhouse, saunas, whirlpools, hot tubs, water and sewerage facilities or other appurtenances pertaining to health and safety; two (2) copies of plans and specifications must be submitted to the Baltimore County Department of Health for review and approval. For more complete information, contact the Recreational Hygiere Section, Division of Environmental Support Services.

Prior to approval for a nursery school, owner or applicant must comply with all Baltimore County regulations. For more complete information, contact the Division of Maternal and Child Health. 494-3754

) If lubrication work and oil changes are performed at this location, the method providing for the elimination of waste oil must be in accordance with Water Resources Administration requirements.

SS 20 1082 (1)

Zoning Item # 39 Zoning Advisory Committee Meeting of Aug 13, 1965

() Prior to razing of existing structure/s, petitioner must contact the Division of Water Quality and Waste Management at 494-3768, regarding removal and/or disposal of potentially hazardous materials and solid wastes.

() Any abandoned underground storage tanks containing gasoline, waste oil, solvents, etc., must have the contents removed by a licensed hauler and either be removed from the property or properly backfilled. Prior to removal or abandonment, owner must contact the Division of Water Quality and Waste Management at 494-3768.

() Soil percolation tests (have been/must be) conducted. The results are valid until Soil percolation test results have expired. Petitioner should contact

additional tests are required.

() Where water wells are to be used as a source of water supply, a well meeting the minimum Baltimore County Standards must be drilled. () In accordance with Section 13-117 of the Baltimore County Code, the water

well yield test shall be valid until) is not acceptable and must be retested. This must be accomplished prior to conveyance of property and approval of Building Permit

the Division of Environmental Support Services to determine whether

() Prior to occupancy approval, the potability of the water supply must be verified by collection of bacteriological and chemical water samples.

() If submission of plans to the County Review Group is required, a Hydro-geological Study and an Environmental Effects Report must be submitted.

Burlau of environmental cervic SS 20 1283 (2) R

DEFARTMENT OF TRAFFIC ENGINEERING
TOWSON MARYLAND 21204
494-3550

August 28, 1985

Mr. Arnold Jablon Zoning Commissioner County Office Building Towson, Maryland 21204

> Item No. -ZAC- August 13, 1985 Property Owner: Location: Existing Zoning: Proposed Zoning:

Acres: District:

The Department of Traffic Engineering has no comments for items number 38, (39,) 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, and 46.

Traffic Engineering Associate II

BALTIMORE COUNTY
FIRE DEPARTMENT
TOWSON MARYLAND 21204-2586

PAUL H. REINCKE

Mr. Arnold Jablen

August 20, 1985

Zoning Commissioner Office of Planning and Zoning Baltimore County Office Building Towson, Maryland 21204

Attention: Nick Commodari, Chairman Zoning Plans Advisory Committee

RE: Property Owner: Philip E. Giannino, et ux

Location: S/S Berkfield Road, approximately 50' E. of centerline of Landover Road Item No.: 39 Zoning Agenda: Meeting of August 13, 1985

Pursuant to your request, the referenced property has been surveyed by this Sureau and the comments below marked with an "X" are applicable and required to be corrected or incorporated into the final plans for the property.

(χ) 1. Fire hydrants for the referenced property are required and shall be located at intervals or 300 feet along an approved road in accordance with Baltimore County Standards as published by the Department of Public Works.

() 2. A second means of vehicle access is required for the site.

() 3. The vehicle dead end condition shown at

EXCEEDS the maximum allowed by the Fire Department.

() 4. The site shall be made to comply with all applicable parts of the Fire Prevention Code prior to occupancy or beginning of operation.

($\overset{f k}{f k}$) 5. The buildings and structures existing or proposed on the site shall comply with all applicable requirements of the National Fire Protection Association Standard No. 101 "Life Safety Code", 1976 edition prior

() 6. Site plans are approved, as drawn.

1) 7. The Fire Prevention Bureau has no comments, at this time.

Fire Prevention Bureau

Special Inspection Division

appearing that by reason of the following finding of facts:

BALTIMORE COUNTY
DEPARTMENT OF PERMITS & LICENSES
TOWSON, MARYLAND 21204
494-3610

TED ZALESKI, JR. DIRECTOR

Philip E. Giannino, et ux S/S Berkfield Road, approximately 50' E of the c/l of Landover Road

All structures shall conform to the Baltimore County Building Code as adopted by Council Bill #17-85, the Maryland Code for the Handicapped and Aged (A.N.S.I. #117-1 - 1980) and other applicable Codes and Standards

(B) A building and other miscellaneous permits shall be required before the start of any construction. Residential: Two sets of construction drawings are required to file a permit application. The seal of a registered in Maryland Architect or Engineer is/is not required on plans and technical data.

D. Commercial: Three sets of construction drawings sealed and signed by a registered in Maryland Architect or Engineer shall be required to file with a permit application. Reproduced seals are not acceptable.

E. All Use Groups except R-4 Single Family Detached Dwellings require a minimum of 1 hour fire rating for exterior walls closer than 6'-0 to an interior lot line. R-4 Use Groups require a one hour wall if closer than 3'-0 to an interior lot line. Any wall built on an interior lot line shall require a fire or party wall. See Table h01, Section 1407, Section 1406.2 and Table 1402. No openings are permitted in an

variance by this office carnot be considered until the necessary data pertaining to height/area and construction type is provided. See Table h01 and 505 and have your Architect/Engineer contact this departm

G. The requested variance appears to conflict with Section(s) ______, of the Baltimore

H. When filing for a required Change of Use/Cocupancy Permit, an alteration permit application shall also be filed along with three sets of acceptable construction plans indicating how the existing structure is to be altered in order to comply with the Code requirements for the new use. Maryland irchitectural or Engineer seals are usually required. The change of Use Groups are from Use to Use or to Mixed Uses See Section 312 of the Building Code.

I. The proposed project appears to be located in a Flood Plain, Tidal/Riverine. Please see the attached copy of Section 516.0 of the Building Code as adopted by Bill #17-85. Site plans shall show the correct elevations above see level for the lot and the finish floor levels including basement.

SPECIAL NOTE: (1) compents: Two family dwellings require a minimum of 1 hour separation bet

BALTIMORE COUNTY, MARYLAND

INTER-OFFICE CORRESPONDENCE

Arnold Jablon TO Zoning Commissioner Date October 21, 1985 Norman E. Gerber, Director

FROM Office of Planning and Zoning

SUBJECT Zoning Petition No. 86-178-SpH

New regulations governing child care facilities were adopted by the County Council on May 6, 1985. The site plan accompanying this petition is devoid of information upon which any comment can be made by this office.

Office of Planning and Zoning

NEG:JCH:slm

1802.3. A.1

THIS SECTION APPILIES TO LOTS IN RECORDED SUBDIVIDIONS THAT WERE IMPROVED WITH DWLS PRIOR TO BILL 100 1978.

1802.3.A.2.

THIS SECTION APPLIES TO SUBDIVISIONS THAT WERE PROCESSED AT LEAST TO THE BINT OF TENTATIVE APPROVAL PRIOR TO 1970

180Z. 3.B.

IN RE: PETITION SPECIAL HEARING

line of Landover Road

(8407 Berkfield Road) -

15th Election District

Philip E. Giannino, et ux,

S/S of Berkfield Road, approximately 50° E of the center-

THIS GECTION PROVIDES MIN.

[REA. STANDARDS FOR DWL! THAT EXISTED RION.

TO BILL 100, 1970 (A.I. ABOUE) AND, DEU.

STANARDS (IN ACCORDANCE WITH TENTIMINELY APPROVED. SUBDIVISIONS) THAT WELL TENTATIVELY APPROVED PEIDA TO BILL 100, 1970.

IT SHOULD BE THAT TENTATIVELY SPRONED IZANS INCLUDED DENSITY NOTES AND TYPES OF DWLS AND/02 LOT SIZES TLIAT REFLECTED TYPES OF DIVIS THAT WENT BEING APPROVED VIA SAID TENT PLAN, THIS WAS LEGULED IN ACCORD WITH ZONING KND SUBDIU, REGS IN EFFECT ATTERMS.

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FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

ZONING COMMISSIONER

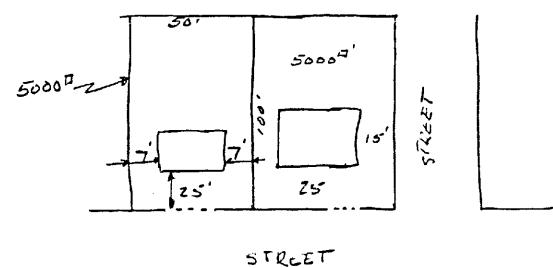
OF BALTIMORE COUNTY

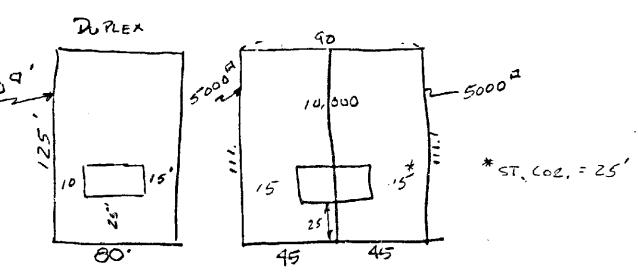
* IN ACCORDANCE WITH ZONING/SUBDIVISION REGULATIONS BETWEEN 1955\$1970 TENTIVELY APPROVED PLATS WERE REQUIRED TO INDICATE DENSITY OR THE NUMBER OF DWL NNITS AND DWLS OF USES- OTHER THON SINGLE FEM. DETACHED DWIS WERE
GRAPHLY ON THE RAN LE DUPLEX DWI REQUIRED & LARGETZ LOT THAN A SINGLE FAM, DUD SEMI DETACHED GROVP AND APT DWLS WEZE GZAPHLY OUTLINED ON THE TENTITUE PLAN.

ING BREA STANDARDS SEMI-DATACHED & DUPLEX WERE DESCRIBED SIMPLY & ZFEM DWL AND REQUIRED 1 LOT SIZE OF THE SAME DEM. AS A SINGLE FRAI DWL. 5000 F LOT WIDTH 50'

5- 1955 Two FRM. DWLS
RES ZONES A-B-C-D

LOT SIZE = 50 WIDTH 6000 4 SET BACKS: FRONT ZS SIDE ? SACH SIDE EXCEPT COR LOTS ON SIDE STS. 15'





The Petitioners herein request approval to construct a two-family dwelling and to permit a Class A group child day care center (center), as more particularly shown on Petitioners' Exhibit 1. The Petitioners appeared and testified and were represented by Coursel. Phyllis Giannino, the Petitioners' daughter and Director of the proposed center;

also testified on behalf of the Petitioners. Robert Murphy, a nearby resident and numerous other individuals appeared in opposition. See Protestants' Ex-Testimony indicated that the subject property, zoned D.R.5.5 and located off Pulaski Highway and Old Philadelphia Road, was first purchased by the Peti-

the proposed plan is for Ms. Giannino to reside in one apar

TYNDONEK.

apartment. The center would care for a maximum of 12 children and there would be one other employee, a teacher. The play area would be in the rear yard with a privacy fence placed around the sides and rear. The hours of operation would be from 7:00 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. The only on-site parking would be possibly two spaces in a driveway off Berkfield Road.

100

1

The Protestants object because they believe the center will cause further traffic congestion; the community is an old one, the development was approved in 1952, and there is no need for child care in this community because the older residents have few young children; the multi-family dwelling and center would not be consistent with the development; and real estate values will depreciate. Mr. Murphy raised various legal issues as well.

The Petitioners responded by emphasizing their commitment to the community, their daughter will be living there, and their wish to be good neighbors. They also pointed out that the new home will cost over \$70,000 to construct, which should increase property values, not decrease them. Peak hours for children to be dropped off and picked up would be from 7:00 a.m. to 9:00 a.m. and from 4:30 p.m. to 5:30 p.m. and would add no more than 12 additional vehicles to the neighborhood during those hours if all of the children arrived in separate vehicles. Indeed, this community would not be adversely impacted by the addition of either the two-family dwelling or the center. In fact, Rosedale Park exists in this neighborhood with access by Berk Avenue from Pulaski Highway to Berkfield Road, to Kendrick Road, to the park and its many ballfields. There is no other means of ingress or egress, which takes all traffic by the instant site. The Petitioners argued that the maximum traffic generated by a center here would in no way exacerbate the existing traffic problem.

The Petitioners seek relief pursuant to Section III.A.3, 1945 Baltimore County Zoning Regulations (BCZR), and Section 103.1, BCZR, and to Section 424 4 A, BCZR.

- 2 -

Issues raised by the Protestants include the application of the Residential Transition Area (RTA); the language of Section 424.4.A, which limits Class A group child day care centers to single-family detached dwellings; failure of the Baltimore County Zoning Plans Advisory Committee (ZPAC) to review the proposed center, and failure to advertise the center in two newspapers.

Section 424.4.A.6.d, BCZR, addresses the RTA issue by permitting the Zoning Commissioner to modify Section 1801.1.B.1.b.3, BCZR, as it pertains to such use in D.R. zones. The fact that the proposed center, as an accessory use, is a residential transition use does not preclude it from being permitted.

The fact that the ZPAC did not consider the center in its comments to the Zoning Commissioner also does not preclude its consideration and determination by the Zoning Commissioner after a public hearing. The ZPAC is an outgrowth of the Joint Zoning Advisory Committee (JZAC), which was established by Section 22-22(i), now Section 22-24(i), Baltimore County Code (BCC). The JZAC was created to advise the Zoning Commissioner on all zoning reclassification petitions. Section 22-26, BCC, requires that all variance and special exception petitions be forwarded to the Director of Planning for his consideration and writ-

Since the Zoning Commissioner no longer entertains reclassification petitions and since the Petition filed herein is not for a variance or special exception, no regulation exists requiring a petition such as the instant one to be forwarded to anyone or any committee before the Zoning Commissioner may conduct aging. Indeed, reference to the ZPAC is only found in the Rules of Practice and Procedure of the Zoning Commissioner, Rule II, Sections A and C, promulgated ant to Section 500.8, BCZR, and its purpose is to prepare written comments the Zoning Commissioner's carideration.

The "child day care" legislation imposes certain statutory requirements and tations on such facilities and requires that owners of such facilities file

- 3 -

plans showing compliance with those standards where specifically delineated. Responsibility for the administration and enforcement of the law is vested primarily with the Zoning Commissioner, who is responsible for reviewing the plans and ensuring that they comply with the statutory requirement in addition to his general duties and authority under the zoning laws. See particularly Section 424.4.A, as it applies to Class A group child day care centers.

The ZPAC has no statutory existence; it has no statutory responsibility. The only responsibility it has, as it is a creation of the Zoning Commissioner, is in an advisory and consultative role. Certainly, any role the ZPAC has, pursuant to Rule II, Section C, Rules of Practice and Procedure of the Zoning Commissioner, must be consistent with the purposes of the "child day care" bill. There is no question that the decisions of the Zoning Commissioner under this legislation would be of considerable interest to not only the residents of the County in general but specifically to other County officials whose areas of responsibility could be significantly affected. However, the ZPAC does no more than consult and advise. Neither the Zoning Commissioner nor any other decision-making official or agency is bound to agree with or adopt th ZPAC's recommendation. The ZPAC exercises no "zoning power". Therefore, the lack of referral to it by the Zoning Office or its failure to respond to a petition does not make a subsequent hearing before the Zoning Commissioner illegal. Specific authority is delegated to the Zoning Commissioner by the Baltimore County Char-

ter, the BCC, and particularly, by Bill No. 47-85. Certainly, the Protestants sufficient opportunity to respond to both the special hearing for the propose two-family dwelling and the use permit for the proposed center and to regtheir concerns at the public hearing held.

he Protestants also argued that the center was not advertised. Section A.2, BCZR, does not require advertising, only posting. This Petition was advertised and posted; the requirements have been satisfied.

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The remaining issue raised by the Protestants is that a Class A group child day care center is not permitted in a two-family dwelling. They are correct. Section 424.4.A is clear and unambiguous.

There is a strong presumption of the correctness of original zones and of comprehensive zoning. Howard County v. Dorsey, 438 A.2d 1339 (1982). There is a presumption of validity that must be accepted. Johnson & Wales College v. DiPiete, 448 A.2d 1271 (R.I., 1982). When interpreting the zoning regulations, the restrictive language contained must be strictly construed so as to allow the landowner the least restrictive use of his property. Mayor of Balto. v. Byrd, 62 A.2d 588 (1948); Lake Adventure, Inc. v. Zoning Hearing Bd. of Dingham Township, 440 A.2d 1284 (Pa. Cmwlth., 1982). When the language of a zoning regulation is clear and certain, there is nothing left for interpretation and the ordinance must be interpreted literally. Mongony v. Bevilacqua, 432 A.2d 661 (R.I., 1981). Section 413.2, BCZR, is clear and unambiguous.

The meaning of the plainest words in a statute may be controlled by the context. A statute should be so construed that all its parts harmonize with each other and render them consistent with its general object and scope. Pittman v. Housing Authority, 25 A.2d 466.

The basic principles of statutory construction were comprehensively set out by the Court of Appeals in State v. Fabritz, 276 Md. 416 (1975), cert. denied, 425 U.S. 942 (1976):

The cardinal rule in the construction of statutes is to effectuate the real and actual intention of the Legislature. Purifoy v. Merc. Safe Dep. & Trust, 273 Md. 58, 327 A.2d 483 (1974); Scoville Serv., Inc. v. Comptroller, 269 Md. 390, 306 A.2d 534 (1973); Height v. State, 225 Md. 251, 170 A.2d 212 (1961). Equally well settled is the principle that statutes are to be construed reasonably with reference to the purpose to be accomplished, Walker v. Montgomery County, 244 Md. 98, 223 A.2d 181 (1966), and in light of the evils or mischief sought to be remedied, Mitchell v. State, 115 Md. 360, 80 A.2d 1020 (1911); in other words, every statutory enactment must be 'considered in its entirety, and in

- 5 -

the context of the purpose underlying [its] enactment, Giant of Md. v. State's Attorney, 267 Md. 501 at 509, 298 A.2d 427, at 432 (1973). Of course, a statute should be construed according to the ordinary and natural import of its language, since it is the language of the statute which constitutes the primary source for determining the legislative intent. Grosvenor v. Supervisor of Assess., 271 Md. 232, 315 A.2d 758 (1974); Height v. State, supra. Where there is no ambiguity or obscurity in the language of a statue, there is usually no need to look elsewhere to ascertain the intention of the Legislature. Purifoy v. Merc.-Safe Deposit & Trust, supra. Thus, where statutory language is plain and free from ambiguity and expresses a definite and sensible meaning, courts are not at liberty to disregard the natural import of words with a view towards making the statute express an intention which is different from its plain meaning. Gatewood v. State, 244 Md. 609, 224 A.2d 677 (1966). On the other hand, as stated in Maguire v. State, 192 Md. 615, 623, 65 A.2d 299, 302 (1949), '[a]dherence to the meaning of words does not require or permit isolation of words from their context' ** ** [since] the meaning of the plainest words in a statute may be controlled by the context In construing statutes, therefore, results that

A.2d 317 (1967); Height v. State, supra. In applying these principles to the BCZR, particularly Section 413.2, the conclusion is inescapable that under the plain wording of Section 413.2, the policy as described above is in conflict and therefore wrong.

are unreasonable, illogical or inconsistent with common

sense should be avoided whenever possible consistent with

the statutory language, with the real legislative intention

prevailing over the intention indicated by the literal mean-

ing. B. F. Saul Co. v. West End Park, 250 Md. 707, 246 A.2d

591 (1968); Sanza v. Md. Board of Censors, 245 Md. 319, 226

The intent of the BCZR must be determined as being construed as a whole. See Smith v. Miller, 249 Md. 390. Thus, the specific language delineating the use regulations in Section 413, BCZR, must be construed in light of all of the ovisions concerning signs so that the several parts of those regulations are given heir intended effect. Moreover, the relationship between those various provisions regulating signs must be reconciled as a whole. See Smith, supra; ol. Fire Depart. & Rescue Squad, Inc. v. Bd. of County Commissioners, 255

"Zoning regulations are in derogation of common law rights and they cannot be construed to include or to exclude by implication that which is not clearly within their express terms." Yokely, Zoning Law & Practice, Sections 1-4 and 25-8; Aspen Hill Venture v. Montgomery County, 265 Md. 303 (1972). Landay v. MacWilliams, 173 Md. 460 (1938) a/k/a Landay v. Bd. of Zoning Appeals. Zoning regulations must be strictly construed and cannot be extended by implication to prohibit uses not clearly within their scope. Gino's of Maryland, Inc. v. Baltimore, 250 Md. 621 (1968); McQuillin, Municipal Corp., Section 25.72.

They also argued that the request for a multi-family dwelling should not be permitted.

Testimony was uncontroverted that such dwellings do not exist anywhere throughout Section 2 of Berkfield, which was approved by the Planning Commission of Baltimore County on October 29, 1952. See Record Plat Book, G.L.B. No. 18, page 65. In 1952, developments were approved under the 1945 BCZR, which permitted single-family and two-family dwellings, defined as a detached dwelling arranged or used for occupancy by not more than two families as separate housekeeping units, with not more than one entrance on any side and with one housekeeping unit over the other. The Petitioners propose such a dwelling here. Section 103.1 provides that the 1955 BCZR would not apply to any development, subdivision, or parcel of land for which the preliminary plan was originally submitted and approved or tentatively approved by the Planning Commission and would be governed by the law then in effect. Although the record plat does not show envelopes, it is obvious that the intent was to construct single-family dwel the subsequent construction undertaken by the developer.

is clear that the language contained in Section 103.1 applies only to plats submitted and approved and where substantial construction was begun

record plat filed in 1952 is vested, and if so, whether two-family dwellings can now be constructed where none have been before, i.e., which BCZR applies.

There is no question that the subdivision record plat is vested. The standard to apply is found in Rockville Fuel & Feed Co. v. City of Gaithersburg, 266 Md. 117. To obtain a "vested right" in existing zoning and be protected from subsequent zoning change, the owner must obtain a building permit and there must be substantial construction. See Rockville, supra. These two prongs have been met. However, Section 1802.3.A.1, BCZR, requires that any lot which is in a recorded subdivision approved by the Planning Commission and which has been used, occupied, or improved in accordance with the subdivision plan must be in accord with the provisions of Section 1802.3, BCZR, generally, which applies to the use, occupancy, and development of, the alteration or expansion of structures upon, and administrative procedures.

The lot in question here was "used, occupied, or improved" by the Petitioners' single-family dwelling from 1955 to 1966. It was constructed in accordance with the approved subdivision plan. Although the subdivision plan was approved by the Planning Commission in 1952 and the 1945 BCZR in existence at that time permitted two-family dwellings, the construction of the single-family dwelling on this lot effectively substituted the 1955 BCZR for the 1945 ECZR, which do not permit a two-family dwelling on D.R.-zoned property unless certain dimensional requirements are met under Sections 1802.3.C and 402, BCZR. These requirements cannot be met here since the lot measures approximately 55' x 158' x 152'. The removal or razing of the home in 1966, as a result of the State condensation, is immaterial; in fact, the lot had been used and improved in ccompance with the approved plan, as inferred by the construction in 1952 of igle-family dwellings in Section 1 of Berkfield. It certainly was not the

the mixture of single-family and two-family dwellings. If so, such a mixture would have been reflected on the plan itself and in the construction of the homes pursuant thereto.

Therefore, after due consideration of the testimony and evidence presented, construction of a two-family dwelling on this lot will not be approved. However, the Petitioners have presented sufficient evidence and have met their burden under Section 424.4 to establish a Class A group child day care center on this lot if accessory to a single-family detached dwelling, provided the conditions precedent to the granting of the center, as they are delineated below, are satisfied. A Class A group child day care center is permitted as a matter of right in a D.R.5.5 Zone, subject to certain conditions which must be met to the satisfaction of the Zoning Commissioner. These are delineated by legislation, and the Petitioners have satisfied these conditions.

Pursuant to the advertisement, posting of the property, and public hearing on this Petition held, and for the reasons given above, the request to construct a two-family dwelling on the instant lot should not be granted and the request for a Class A group child day care center, accessory to a single-family detached dwelling, should be granted.

Therefore, IT IS ORDERED by the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County, this 20^{10} day of November, 1985, that a single-family dwelling and a Class A group child day care center is approved and, as such, the Petition for Special Hearing is hereby GRANTED, from and after the date of this Order, subject, however to the following restrictions which are conditions precedent to the relief grantal herein:

> 1. A revised site plan small be submitted to the Zoning Commissioner for approval showing the following:

the size of the play area in the rear of the lot, which shall satisfy the requirements of the Department of Health;

- 8 -

of the Planning Commission to approve this subdivision plan by permitting

-

1

Anderson, American Law of Zoning, Section 16.08 - 6 -

DA

- 7 -

3

- 9 -

PETITION FOR SPECIAL HEARING b. a six-foot-high privacy fence, one foot in-15th Election District side the rear and both side property lines of the play area, which shall extend to be at-Located on the south side of Berkfield Rd. approx. 50' tached to the rear of the building on both RE: PETITION FOR SPECIAL HEARING : BEFORE THE ZONING COMMISSIONER S/S Berkfield Rd., approx. 50' east of the centerline of Landover Rd. and known as lot #4 LOCATION: South side of Berkfield Road, approximately 50' East OF BALTIMORE COUNTY E of Centerline of Landover Rd.: c. appropriate screening placed between the prias shown on the Plat of Section No. 2 Berkfield which is recorded of the centerline of Landover Road. (8407 Berkfield Road) (8407 Berkfield Rd.), vacy fence and the rear and side property 15th District lines to satisfy the Current Planning and Dein liber 18 folio 65. velopment Division with regard to the Balti-DATE AND TIME: Monday, October 28, 1985 at 1:30 p.m. PHILIP E. GIANNINO, et ux. : Case No. 86-178-SPH more County Landscape Manual; Petitioners PUBLIC HEARING: Room 106; County Office Building, 111 West Chesapeake ::::::: d. a paved semi-circular driveway in the front Avenue, Towson, Maryland of the home, which will provide a drop-off ENTRY OF APPEARANCE and pick-up area for parents; and The Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County, by authority of the Zoning Act and Regulations of Baltimore County, will hold a public hearing: e. the bulding envelope and all lot dimensions. Please enter the appearance of the People's Counsel in the above-2. The Petitioners may apply for their building permit and captioned matter. Notices should be sent of any hearing dates or other be granted same upon receipt of this Order; however, Petitioners are hereby made aware that proceeding at Petition for Special Hearing under Section 500.7 for the construction proceedings in this matter and of the passage of any preliminary or this time is at their own risk until such time as the of a two-family dwelling in accordance with Section III.A.3, and to applicable appellate process from this Order has expermit a Class A Child Care Center pursuant to Section 424.4.A.3. final Order. pired. If, for whatever reason, this Order is reversed, the Petitioners would be required to return, and be responsible for returning, said property to its original condition. Phyllis Cole Friedman People's Counsel for Baltimore County Being the property of Philip E. Giannino, et ux the plat filed with the Zoning Office. In the event that this Petition is granted, a building permit may be issued within the thirty (30) day appeal period. The Zoning Commissioner will, however, enter-AJ/srl tain any request for a stay of the issuance of said permit during this period for Peter Max Zimmerman good cause shown. Such request must be received in writing by the date of the Deputy People's Counsel cc: John W. Nowicki, Esquire hearing set above or made at the hearing. Rm. 223, Court House Towson, MD 21204 Mr. Robert Murphy BY ORDER OF 494-2188 ARNOLD JABLON People's Counsel ZUNING COMMISSIONER OF BALTIMORE COUNTY I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this 1st day of October, 1985, a copy of the foregoing Entry of Appearance was mailed to John W. Nowicki, Esquire, 6916 North Point Rd., Baltimore, MD 21224, Attorney for Petitioner. Peter Max Zimmerman - 10 -0 BALTIMORE COUNTY
OFFICE OF PLANNING & ZONING
TOWSON, MARYLAND 21204
494-3353 John W. Nowicki, Esquire September 27, 1985 BALTIMORE COUNTY OFFICE OF PLANNING & ZONING 6916 North Point Road **BALTIMORE COUNTY** OFFICE OF PLANNING & ZONING Baltimore, Maryland 21224 TOWSON, MARYLAND 21204 TOWSON, MARYLAND 21204 ARNOLD JABLON ZONING COMMISSIONER JEAN M. H. JUNG DEPUTY ZONING COMMISSIONER ARNOLD JABLON ZONING COMMISSIONER ARNOLD JABLON JEAN M. H. JUNG October 24, 1985 NOTICE OF HEARING ZONING COMMISSIONER DEPUTY ZONING COMMISSIONER August 14, 1985 RE: PETITION FOR SPECIAL HEARING John W. Nowickí, Esquire S/S Berkfield Rd., approx. 50' E/ August 14, 1984 6916 North Point Road centerline of Landover Rd. Mr. Phillip E. and Marie R. Giannino Baltimore, Maryland 21224 Mr. Robert C. Murphy, Jr. (8407 Berkfield Road) 8015 Caradoc Dr. 1272 Landover Road 15th Election District Baltimore, Maryland 21237 Baltimore, Maryland 21237 Philip E. Giannino, et ux - Petitioners RE: Demand for a public hearing on a Case No. 86-178-SPH Re: Petition for Special Hearing S/S Berkfield Rd., Approx. 50' E/ RE: Demand for a Public Hearing on a TIME: 1:30 p.m. proposed class A child care center Proposed Class A Child Care Center 8407 Berkfield Road 8407 Berkfield Road c/1 of Landover Rd. S/S Berkfield Road, 50 ft. E of the DATE: _Monday, October 28, 1985 centerline of Landover Road extended S/S of Berkfield Road, 50 feet E of (8407 Berkfield Road) the Centerline of Landover Road Extended 15th Election District 15 th Election District PLACE: Room 106, County Office Building, 111 West Chesapeake 15th Election District Philip E. Giannino, et ux - Petitioners Dear Mr. and Mrs Giannino, Case No. 86-178-SPH The purpose of this letter is to notify you that the posting of your property Avenue, Towson, Marvland Dear Mr. Murphy: for the above-referenced proposed child care center has resulted in a demand for This office has accepted your demand for a public special hearing on the abovea public hearing by Robert C. Murphy, Jr. on August 12, 1985. referenced proposed child care center. Therefore, pursuant to Sections 424.4.A.3 and Pear Mr. Nowicki: 500.7 of the Baltimore County Zoning Regulations, a public hearing is required if the If you wish to proceed, you must apply for a public special hearing without This is to advise you that \$62.90 is due for advertising and posting of the above property. This fee must be paid before an Order is issued. delay before the Zoning Commissioner. This procedure takes about 90 days to applicant wishes to pursue the request. complete, and you would be responsible for paying \$100.00 filing fee plus the I have enclosed a copy of the notification letter and, as you have requested, posting and advertising. a copy of the procedural steps for all petitions. If the applicants decide to procede, This fee must be paid and the zoning sign and post returned Since you have already filed for a special hearing on July 30, 1985 for the erection of a two-family dwelling, you may amend your request to include the child care center to be processed concurrently and no additional fees will be charged. there will be another sign posted on the property 15 days prior to the hearing, giving on the day of the hearing. Do not remove sign until day of the the date, time, and place, as outlined in paragraph 5 of the enclosed procedural steps. If you need any additional information concerning this procedure, you may visit If you wish to proceed, you should see me in this office as soon as possible to make these changes in the petition. If we do not hear from you within thirty days, this office and review the case file, or call me at 494-3391. Please make the chack iltimore County, Maryland, it will be assumed that you have withdrawn your request for a child care center. unty Office Building, ning Commissioner Very truly yours, BALTIMORE COUNTY, MARYLAND BALTIMORE COUNTY, MARYLAND If you have any questions concerning this procedure, please call me in this ore County OFFICE OF FINANCE - REVENUE DIVISION No. 007411 OFFICE OF FINANCE REVENUE DIVISION office at 494-3391. MISCELLANEOUS CASH RECEIPT MISCELLANEOUS CASH RECEIPT R-01-615-009 10-30-85 Zoning Associate III WCR:nr ng Commissioner Zoning Associate 111 Enclosures RECEIVED Mr. & Mrs. Giannino cc: File cc: Mr. Robert C. Murphy Jr. Baltimore, Maryland 21237

CENTER OPENS 7:00 TABLE TOYS **PREAKFAST** 8:00 CLEAN UP AND LESSON то 10:00 SNACK TIME 10:00 OUTSIDE PLAY WASH HANDS, GET READY FOR LUNCH LUNCH - BATHROOM - STORY (IF TIME PERMITS) PUT AWAY COTS AND BED CLOTHES SNACK AND CLEAN UP 4:00 - то 5:30 OUTSIPE PLAY

Jeachers

as much as possible

feeding clothing etc.

Maintain emotional control.

have at least .64 hr. certificate.

Meet physical needs of children

Let parents know when children are having problems

Prevent children from hurting themselves and oneanother

try to take a course now and them to update skills.

keep in touch with head teacher or director about problems.

a safe environment

provide:

3-7

Objectives like to crose during ... school year! 1) Teach and Reinforce the colors Rid, blue, green, yellow, brown, purple, white, a black 2) Teach and Reinforce the following shapes · Circle · Symme + Riangle · Redtongle 3) Seasons Holidays 4 Birthdays 5) Family - The mselves 6) Simple Sommer Experiments 17) the Conversion of: A) Warm / Hot and Cold () Up and Down D) Rough-Smooth E) Big-Lille 8) Neighborhood and Community Worker a) Animala 10) The Golden Rule De unter others a as perwould have. others do unto you

ii) Sharing and Taking turns.

asking for help when needed

3. Accept people and things that are different

Do unto others as you would have others do unto you.

Understand and accept and follow fair rules of discipline as a

CERTIFICATE OF POSTING

a. This should be reinforced by the purents

1. Panents should tell children to obey the teachers.

86-178-5PH

Date of Posting 10/4/85

part of the basis for a smooth running group.

5. Learn rules regarding toys, materials, plants and food.

(hildren should:

2. Apply the Golden Rule

1. Learn to do for themselves

Purpose of Center

Center will provide:

stimulating environment for children

It will be a Home way from Home

relaxed family group time provide being comfortable together provide to sit on a rug

get a huy.

Center will provide touchers who will be certified truined curing adults.

Provider should

- 1. Project acceptance of children.
- 2. Implement methods fairly and consistenly
- 3. Maintain reasonable expectations for children 4. Accept the invironent children create for their activity.
- 5. Muintain emotional dependence.
- 6. discourage unnecessary dependence
- · communicate efficiely with purents about their children.

OCATION: South tide of Berl LOCATION: South side of Berk-field Road, approximately 50' East of the centerline of Landover Road, (\$407 Berkfield Road) DATE AND TIME: Monday, Oc-sober 28, 1985 at 1:30 p.m. PUBLIC HEARING: Room 106, County Office Building, 11t W. Chesapenke Avenue, Towson, In the event that this rection is granted, a building permit may be issued within the thirty (30) day appeal period. The Zoning Commissioner will, however, entertain any request for a say of the issuance of said permit during this period for good cause shows. Such request must be received in writing by the date of the hearing set above or made at the hearing.

86-178-SPH CERTIFICATE OF PUBLICATION

THIS IS TO CERTIFY, that the annexed advertisement was

published in THE JEFFERSONIAN, a weekly newspaper printed and published in Towson, Baltimore County, Md., appearing on October 10

THE JEFFERSONIAN,

Cost of Advertising

By Order Of ARNOLD JABLON, Zoning Commissioner of Beltamore County

27.50

THE HOPE VALLEY I

Designed by Herman H. York, AIA



THE HOPE VALLEY II

The easy line and uncluttered appearance of this 4 bedroom home invites warm family living. Double bath facilities are on upper story with convenient lavatory on the first floor. In addition to the living room, dining room and kitchen, a large laundry room, 2 spacious storage sections, room-sized foyer and a walk-in pantry

Class A Child Care Center pursuant to Section 424.4.A.3. Being the property of Philip Granning, at ux as shown on the plat filed with the Zoning Office. In the event that this Petition granted, a building permit may be issued within the thirty (30) day apposit period. The Zoning Commissioner will, however, entertain any request for a

stay of the issuance of said pecnit ed in writing by the date of the hear-OF BALTIMORE COUNTY

PETITION FOR SPECIAL

HEARING 15th Election District

LOCATION: South side of Berkfield Road, approximately 50' East of the centerline of Landover Road, (8407)

DATE AND TIME: Monday. Octobe

28, 1985 at 1:30 p.m. PUBLIC HEARING: Room 106,

County Office Building, 111 West Chesepoole Avenue, Towson, Maryland

ing Act and Regulations of Baltimore

County, will hold a public hearing: Petition for Special Hearing union Section 500.7 for the construction of

a two-farmly dwelling in accordance

with Section III.A.3, and to permit a

Berkfield Road)

CERTIFICATE OF PUBLICATION

86-178-SP4 OFFICE OF Dundalk Eagle

38 N. Dundalk Ave.

Dundalk, Md. 21222

October 23, 19 85

THIS IS TO CERTIFY, that the annexed advertisement of Zoning office of Baltimore County was inserted in The Dundalk Eagle a weekly newspaper published in Baltimore County, Maryland, once asweek 11th day of October 1985; that is to say,

the same was inserted in the issues of October 10, 1985

#30.4D

Kimbel Publication, Inc. per Publisher.

Da Pro Loxty of Petitioner Number of Signe:

Location of property: 5/5 Bork Hield fol 50' Elfonous Ru

THOT BEXKFIOLD KE.

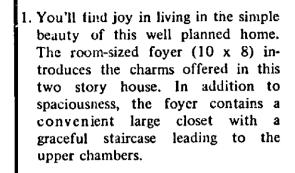
Location of Signs Follows Berk Food Rd Aporon 10 Fr 700 dway

District 1574

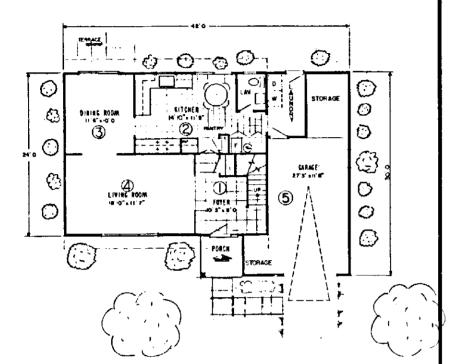
Posted for: Special Hearting

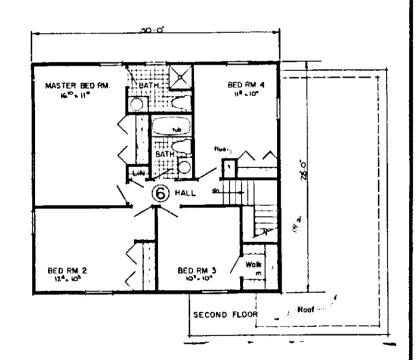
Petitioner: Phillip E. Gianning, otux

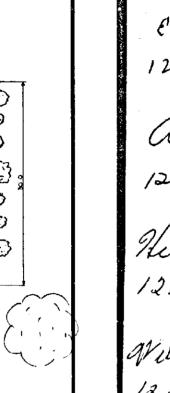
JUN 12 1986



- 2. The large, country-styled kitchen not only has cabinet space galore but has its own breakfast nook, walk-in pantry and adjacent laundry. The convenient lavatory nearby, saves many steps.
- 3. Dining will be a delight in the custom-sized separate dining room and as you step into this area, you catch a view of the charming terrace through the crystal-clear sliding glass doors.
- 4. Sheltered by the foyer is the living room, you'll certainly be pleased with the sweep of this formal area with its big, bright, double-sashed window.
- 5. What's a home without a garage, just an easy step away from the kitchen area....a real time-saver when carrying heavy shopping bags, groceries, and other supplies.
- 6. The second level offers a restful arrangement of rooms. Notice how the sleeping rooms circulate about the conveniently centered bathroom. The Master bedroom has its own private bath.







Edward & Kacan 1220 perh one Mae Bober 1224 Landover Kd

ann Kowalsk 1240 Kendrick Rd. TO Shumahin ke 1228 Landower Tel

Helen Barker 1225 Kendrich Rd. Virginia 75 Shannahen 1228 Landonev Rd

William C. Barbor 12.25 & embrech 11 d

Alma Jan skurd 1221 Jandonev Ri.

(Momos) Eduse 1228 Kenduck Design Thoules Walls 1230 Kembrial Rd

Staphi Turner 1232 LANDOVER Pd. Charlotte Settow 1228 Bert ave

Dolores Rosesfild 1219 Berto Cere Billi Staw 1230 Bed Ane.

Donna Ruth 1239 Kendrick Rd. Fredrick Wildred Mark 3523 also Or 21215

Mary albert 12:4 Kendulk Bd. Sen Schmit 715 Senera Adr. Rd 21220 1 Proceedural Concerns # 4 Site Plan ZPAC members contact Me what data should be shown on planshould be done prior to the filing of the petition (Not done pere) #5 advertised in 2 County newspapers ? Note: Balto Co ZPAC meeting on this petition at that time was for approval of construction of a two-family dwelling.

The petition itself shows it to be amended 8-19-85 to add "and to permit a class" A" child care center pursuant to sec. 424, 4A3 Thus, the member agencies of ZPAC, ded not have the opportunity to consider, conduct site study, and comment on amended

portion of the petition namely & permit a

descovered in writers 10-23-85, file review

& so reported to the zoning commissioner)

Class A child care center (This was

HARCLO L-MARGARET CHAPMAN 6003 ARIZONA AVE L 8405 SERKHELD AVE S Pearl M. Piereon 1213 Berk lest.

FRANCES A. AKMIGER
1212 BERK AVE
BALTIMORE MD 21237

Jan Kiamensku 8401 BERFIELD BALTIMORE 134 MD 21237

ENGIESTANT'S



