IN RE: PETITIONS FOR SPECIAL HEARING \*

AND VARIANCE

SE/S Harford Road, 315' NE c/line

Long Green Pike

(11115 Harford Road)

11<sup>th</sup> Election District 3<sup>rd</sup> Council District

Helen T. Kadlec Petitioner BEFORE THE

ZONING COMMISSIONER

FOR

BALTIMORE COUNTY

Case No. 08-327-SPHA

#### FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

This matter comes before the Zoning Commissioner for consideration of Petitions for Special Hearing and Variance filed by the owner of the subject property, Helen T. Kadlec, through her attorney, Gordon D. Fronk, Esquire. The Petitioner requests a special hearing to approve a waiver, pursuant to Section 500.7 of the Baltimore County Zoning Regulations (B.C.Z.R.) and Section 32-4-409(c) of the Baltimore County Code (B.C.C.), development regulations, to permit access to a street (Harford Road) through an existing right-of-way in lieu of a panhandle strip. In addition, Petitioner requests a variance from Section 32-4-409(e)(2) as an alternative, to allow a panhandle strip of 2,560 feet for proposed Lot 1 in lieu of the maximum permitted 1,000 feet. The subject property and requested relief are more particularly described on the revised site plan submitted which was accepted into evidence and marked as Petitioner's Exhibit 2.

Appearing at the requisite public hearing in support of the request were Petitioner's daughter, Sarah Deacon; stepson, Gregory Kadlec; husband, Kenneth E. Kadlec, as well as extended family members Charles H. and Irene M. Twining, who own the adjacent property at 11413 Harford Road. Gordon D. Fronk, Esquire noted his appearance on behalf of Helen T.



Kadlec. Bruce E. Doak, a property line surveyor with Gerhold, Cross & Etzel, Ltd., the consultant who prepared the site plan(s), participated in his capacity as an expert in the interpretation of the Baltimore County Zoning Regulations and development regulations. There were no Protestants or other interested persons present.

The testimony and evidence offered disclosed that Petitioner owns 50 acres of land, located opposite Long Green Pike, in the Glen Arm area of the County. The subject property is zoned R.C.2 in its entirety, improved with a historic stone home and detached garage that were built in 1851 and set back some 2,700 feet south of the parcel's frontage on Harford Road. The Petitioner's family (the Twinings) are long-time residents of the area and acquired the property in 1867. The subject property is an irregular shaped parcel and has historically (for 157 years) been accessed by a 12-foot wide gravel driveway which extends a half-mile in length in a westerly direction to Harford Road. As illustrated on the detail portion of Petitioner's Exhibit 2, the driveway is noted as a "prescriptive easement for access". The Petitioner is desirous of subdividing her property to create two lots and conveying one of the lots to Gregory Kadlec. This proposed lot will be hereinafter known as Lot 2 and will contain 38.5 acres in area. Lot 2 will have 852 feet of frontage on Harford Road (MD Route 147) but access is proposed via the prescriptive easement access noted above. Lot 1 will be retained by Ms. Kadlec for conveyance to her daughter, Sarah Deacon, who presently resides in the home (11115 Harford Road). Both lots are permissible under the R.C.2 zoning regulations insofar as density and area. The property has been held in tact as a single lot of record since 1979 when the R.C.2 zoning classification was established in the B.C.Z.R. Under the R.C.2 regulations, any property between 2 and 100 acres can be subdivided one time to create two lots. However, special hearing relief is necessary to allow two lots utilizing an existing private access easement to the local public street in lieu of the required in-fee ownership. When subdividing property for residential lots, the development regulations require that all proposed lots have frontage along a public right-of-way even if such frontage is created by way of an in-fee panhandle strip. Mr. Doak testified that while the lane or driveway that connects this property (Lots 1 and 2) is over a half mile long, it is not a public road. The roadbed itself is owned by various property owners and is privately maintained. In this regard, a Zoning Advisory Committee (ZAC) comment from the Bureau of Development Plans Review recommends that if access is granted through this existing right-of-way then the driveway should be made to conform to a 16-foot wide paved width within the shared portion of the driveway with a 30' x 70' tee-turn around; a maximum grade should not exceed 14%; a trash and mail pad should be located at Harford Road, and the Developer shall have a title attorney certify that the Developer has the right to use the prescriptive easement for access shown on the detailed section of Petitioner's Exhibit 2. Subsequent to the hearing, the requested "Attorney Certification" was received and reviewed and placed in the file as Petitioner's Exhibit 3.

Petitioner's counsel aptly points out, and there is no factual dispute, that the subject use-in-common driveway in its present scale and conditions has been established and is currently in use and has been for many, many years, and is proposed to serve only one additional lot. Mr. Fronk further states, given the prescriptive nature of the easement that the Petitioner does not own the length of the right-of-way and consequently cannot tell the other owners how wide the pavement should be. Mail and trash is currently picked up at Harford Road and a pad will be provided. Finally, he opined that whether or not a use-in-common agreement could be obtained or whether or not the Petitioner can legally burden the right-of-way with more traffic for the new home proposed is a matter for civil law and not zoning.

In my view, the Bureau of Development Plans Review recommendation, pertaining to the 16-foot wide paved width and a 30' x 70' tee-turn around is unnecessary given the history of this driveway. Large trucks including fully loaded fuel oil delivery trucks have hauled heavy loads and materials across this very same right-of-way without difficulty. The access is deemed adequate in width and grade and contains a solid base. There are plenty of places for vehicles to pull over along the driveway if passing is required and macadam turnarounds are provided at the ends of the driveways for Lots 1 and 2. I am therefore of the opinion, after consideration of all the testimony and evidence presented, that the requested relief can be granted and find that the proposed access is appropriate in this instance and that there will be no adverse impact on the community.

Turning next to the alternative request for variance relief to allow for a panhandle strip of 2,560 feet for proposed Lot 1, I believe it appropriate to grant this request as well rather than

Turning next to the alternative request for variance relief to allow for a panhandle strip of 2,560 feet for proposed Lot 1, I believe it appropriate to grant this request as well rather than dismiss it as moot. I shall explain. As shown on Petitioner's Exhibit 2, the 2,560-foot strip will connect the improvements that now exist on proposed Lot 1 to Harford Road. Granting this relief would merely give the Petitioner, her heirs and assigns, the ability to serve Lot 1 with the required in-fee panhandle strip; it does not have the effect of subdividing the lot or establishing a driveway location. A loss of required access to Lot 1 albeit speculative, would certainly create a practical difficulty for the Petitioner or her assigns. Further, this safeguard in providing for an in-fee panhandle strip will not interfere with any agricultural uses in the vicinity or have any adverse impact on the surrounding area.

The issues raised in the petitions are pursuant to the authority granted in Section 500.7 of the B.C.Z.R. Thus, my decision in this matter is based on the zoning of the subject property, the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Arguably, a variance from B.C.Z.R. Section 32-4-409(e)(2), on the current facts is not required. However, should future circumstances or events arise on the lands of others that would result or jeopardize Petitioner's loss of the prescriptive easement, then in that event a nexus to the public right-of-way would be severed.

proposed uses on the parcels and other zoning defined issues. I do not have the authority, nor will this decision attempt, to determine issues of processing limited exemptions from the department regulations which have been relegated by the County Council to the Development Review Committee. *See Longmeadow Association, Inc., et al v. Druid Ridge, LLP, et al*, Court of Special Appeals No. 1801 (2005) and County Council Bill 54-05. A review of the facts, evidence and testimony presented in this case reveals that the Petitioner and her counsel are in agreement with this conclusion.

Pursuant to the advertisement, posting of the property and public hearing on these Petitions held, and for the reasons set forth above, the relief requested shall be granted.

THEREFORE, IT IS ORDERED by this Zoning Commissioner for Baltimore County, this \_\_\_\_\_ day of June, 2008, that the Petitioner's request for Special Hearing relief filed pursuant to Section 500.7 of the Baltimore County Zoning Regulations (B.C.Z.R.) and Section 32-4-409(c) of the Baltimore County Code (B.C.C.), development regulations, to allow two lots to access a street through an existing right-of-way in lieu of a panhandle strip, in accordance with Petitioner's Exhibit 2, be and is hereby GRANTED; and

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Petition for Variance from Section 32-4-409(e)(2) of the Baltimore County Code (B.C.C.), to allow a panhandle strip of 2,560 feet for proposed Lot 1 in lieu of the maximum permitted 1,000 feet in a R.C. zone, in accordance with Petitioner's Exhibit 2, be and is hereby GRANTED, subject to the following restrictions:

1) <u>ADVISORY:</u> This Order approves the requested Special Hearing and Variance but does not address the proposed subdivision. The Petitioner's subdivision proposal to create the proposed Lots 1 and 2 must continue its review by the Development Review Committee for consideration and processing.



- 2) Development and use of the subject property shall comply with all environmental regulations that may be subsequently required by the Department of Environmental Protection and Resource Management (DEPRM).
- 3) When applying for any permits, the site plan filed must reference this case and set forth and address the restrictions of this Order.

Any appeal of this Order shall be taken within thirty (30) days in accordance with

Baltimore County Code Sections 32-3-401.

WJW:dlw

WILLIAM J. WISEMAN, III

Zoning Commissioner for

Baltimore County



JAMES T. SMITH, JR. County Executive

June 17, 2008

WILLIAM J. WISEMAN III

Zoning Commissioner

Gordon D. Fronk, Esquire 502 Washington Avenue, Suite 700 Towson, MD 21204

RE: PETITIONS FOR SPECIAL HEARING AND VARIANCE

SE/S Harford Road, 315' NE c/line Long Green Pike (11115 Harford Road)

11<sup>th</sup> Election District - 3<sup>rd</sup> Council District
Helen T. Kadlec – Petitioner
Case No. 08-327-SPHA

Dear Mr. Fronk:

Enclosed please find a copy of the decision rendered in the above-captioned matter. The Petitions for Special Hearing and Variance have been granted with restrictions, in accordance with the attached Order.

In the event any party finds the decision rendered is unfavorable, any party may file an appeal to the County Board of Appeals within thirty (30) days of the date of this Order. For further information on filing an appeal, please contact the Department of Permits and Development Management office at 887-3391.

VILLAM WISK

Zoning Commissioner for Baltimore County

WJW:dlw

c: Helen T. and Kenneth E. Kadlec, 5626 Sharon Road, Glen Arm, MD 21057
 Sarah Deacon, 11115 Harford Road, Glen Arm, MD 21057
 Gregory Kadlec, 5626 Sharon Road, Glen Arm, MD 21057
 Charles H. and Irene M. Twining, 11413 Harford Road, Glen Arm, MD 21057
 Bruce E. Doak, Gerhold, Cross & Etzel, Ltd., 320 E. Towsontown Blvd.,
 Towson, MD 21286
 People's Counsel; Development Review Committee, DPDM; DEPRM; Case File



# Petition for Special Hearing

to the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County

ESTIMATED LENGTH OF HEARING \_

UNAVAILABLE FOR HEARING \_

for the property located at 1/1/5	HAR	FORD	ROAD	
which is presently	zoned	RC	- 2	

This Petition shall be filed with the Department of Permits and Development Management. The undersigned, legal owner(s) of the property situate in Baltimore County and which is described in the description and plat attached hereto and made a part hereof, hereby petition for a Special Hearing under Section 500.7 of the Zoning Regulations of Baltimore County, to determine whether or not the Zoning Commissioner should approve

I, or we, agree to pay expenses of above Special Hearing, advertising, posting, etc. and further agree to and are to be bounded by the

SEE ATTACHED

zoning regulations and restrictions of Baltimore County adopted pursuant to the zoning law for Baltimore County.

Property is to be posted and advertised as prescribed by the zoning regulations.

Case No. 08-327-SPHA

REV 9/15/98

I/We do solemnly declare and affirm, under the penalties of perjury, that I/we are the legal owner(s) of the property which is the subject of this Petition. Legal Owner(s): Contract Purchaser/Lessee: Name - Type or Print Signature Signature Name - Type or Print Address Telephone No. Zip Code Signature State Attorney For Petitioner: Telephone No. Address Zip Code City Name - Type or Print Representative to be Contacted: Signature Name Company TOWSONTOWN BLW 4/0-823-4470 Telephone No. 320 Address Address Telephone No. TOWSON Zip Code City State OFFICE USE ONLY



221 9115193

# Petition

# to the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County for the property located at 1115 HARFORD ROAD

which is presently zoned

I/We do solemnly declare and affirm, under the penalties of perjury, that I/we are the legal owner(s) of the property which

ESTIMATED LENGTH OF HEARING

This Petition shall be filed with the Department of Permits and Development Management. The undersigned, legal owner(s) of the property situate in Baltimore County and which is described in the description and plat attached hereto and made a part helecf, hereby petition for a Variance from Section(s)

SEE ATTACHED

of the Zoning Regulations of Baltimore County, to the zoning law of Baltimore County, for the following reasons: (indicate hardship or practical difficulty)

SEE ATTACHED

Property is to be posted and advertised as prescribed by the zoning regulations. I, or we, agree to pay expenses of above Variance, advertising, posting, etc. and further agree to and are to be bounded by the zoning regulations and restrictions of Baltimore County adopted pursuant to the zoning law for Baltimore County.

			is the subject of this F	etition.	
Contract Purchaser/L	essee:		Legal Owner(s):		
			HELEN	T. KADLEC	
Name - Type or Print			Name - Type or Print	T. Kadlec	
Signature		· .	Signature	1. Maniec	
Address		Telephone No.	Name - Type or Print		
City	State	Zip Ccde	Signature		
Attorney For Petition	<u>er:</u>		Address	<del>_</del>	Telephone No.
Name - Type of Print		<del></del>	City	State	Zip Coae
Signature			Representative t	o be Contacted:	
				oss & Etzel, L	td
Company			Name 320 F Towson	ntown Blvd #100	410 823-4470
Address		Telephone No.	Address	COWII DIVA WIO	Telephone No.
			Towson	MD	21286
City	State	Zip Code	City	State	Zip Cace
			<u>OF</u>	FICE USE ONLY	

#### 11405 HARFORD ROAD (ROUTE 147)

#### **VARIANCES REQUESTED**

**BALTIMORE COUNTY CODE:** 

SECTION 32-4-409 (e) (2)
TO ALLOW PANHANDLE STRIP OF 2560' FOR PROPOSED LOT 1 IN LIEU OF THE MAXIMUM PERMITTED 1,000'

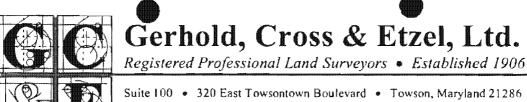
## SPECIAL HEARING REQUESTED



**BALTIMORE COUNTY CODE:** 

SECTION 32-4-409 (c)
WAIVER TO ALLOW ACCESSING A STREET THROUGH AN EXISTING RIGHTOF-WAY IN LIEU OF A PANHANDLE STRIP.

Item # 327



Suite 100 • 320 East Towsontown Boulevard • Towson, Maryland 21286 Phone: (410) 823-4470 • Fax: (410) 823-4473 • www.gcelimited.com

January 7, 2008

#### ZONING DESCRIPTION Kadlec Property 11405 Harford Road Baltimore County, Maryland

All that piece or parcel of land situate, lying and being in the Eleven Election District, Third Councilmanic District of Baltimore County, Maryland and described as follows to wit:

Beginning for the same at a point on the centerline of Harford Road (Route 147) being northeasterly 315 feet ± from Long Green Pike along the centerline of Harford Road (Route 147) and running thence,

- 1) South 38 degrees 09 minutes 04 seconds East 3032.49 feet,
- 2) South 29 degrees 04 minutes 40 seconds West 561.54 feet,
- 3) North 87 degrees 22 minutes 59 seconds West 235.68 feet,
- 4) North 64 degrees 39 minutes 00 seconds West 219.86 feet,
- 5) North 36 degrees 53 minutes 26 seconds West 308.42 feet,
- 6) North 32 degrees 44 minutes 04 seconds West 914.82 feet,
- 7) North 69 degrees 26 minutes 09 seconds East 227.74 feet,
- 8) North 50 degrees 40 minutes 57 seconds West 1611.69 feet,
- 9) North 39 degrees 57 minutes 21 seconds East 852.12 feet to the point of beginning.

Containing 49.928 Acres of land, more or less.



Note: This description only satisfies the requirements of the Office of Zoning and is not to be used for the purposes of conveyance.

-tem #327

#### NOTICE OF ZONING HEARING

The Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County, by authority of the Zoning Act and Regulations of Baltimore County will hold a public hearing in Towson, Maryland on the property identified herein as follows:

Case: #08-327-SPHA
11115 Harford Road
S/east side of Harford Road, 315 feet +/- ri/east of
centerline of Long Green Pike

11th Election District - 3rd Councilmanic District

Legal Owner(s): Helen Kadlec

Special Hearing: for a walver to allow accessing a street through an existing private right-of-way in lieu of panhandle strips. Variance: to allow panhandle strip of 2560 feet for proposed lot 1 in lieu of the maximum permitted 1,000 feet.

Hearing: Friday, March 21, 2008 at 10:00 a.m. In Room 106, County Office Building, 111 West Chesapeake Avenue, Towson 21204.

WILLIAM J. WISEMAN, III Zoning Commissioner for Baitimore County

NOTES: (1) Hearings are Handlcapped Accessible; for special accommodations Please Contact the Zoning Commissioner's Office at (410) 887-3868.

(2) For information concerning the File and/or Hearing, Contact the Zoning Review Office at (410) 887-3391. 3/018 Mar. 6 165777

#### **CERTIFICATE OF PUBLICATION**

36,2008
THIS IS TO CERTIFY, that the annexed advertisement was published
in the following weekly newspaper published in Baltimore County, Md.,
once in each ofsuccessive weeks, the first publication appearing on3 6,2008
The Jeffersonian
☐ Arbutus Times
☐ Catonsville Times
☐ Towson Times
Owings Mills Times
☐ NE Booster/Reporter
☐ North County News

J. WULLING

BALTIM OFFICE MISCEL	OF BU	DGET A	ND FINA				No.	1/23/03	PAID RECEIPT  DESIMES ACTION THE DIM  25/2008 1/21/2000 15/26/10 9
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## Gerhold, Cross & Etzel, Ltd.

Registered Professional Land Surveyors • Established 1906

Suite 100 • 320 East Towsontown Boulevard • Towson, Maryland 21286 Phone: (410) 823-4470 • Fax: (410) 823-4473 • www.gcelimited.com

#### CERTIFICATE OF POSTING

RE: CASE#08-327-SPHA PETITIONER/DEVELOPER:

Helen Kadlec

DATE OF HEARING: March 21, 2008

BALTIMORE COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF PERMITS AND DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT COUNTY OFFICE BUILDING, ROOM 111 111 WEST CHESAPEAKE AVE. TOWSON, MARYLAND 21204

ATTENTION: KRISTEN MATTHEWS

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN:

THIS LETTER IS TO CERTIFY UNDER THE PENALTIES OF PERJURY THAT THE NECESSARY SIGN(S) REQUIRED BY LAW WERE POSTED CONSPICUOUSLY ON THE PROPERTY LOCATED AT

LOCATION:

1115 Harford Road

(see page 2 for full size photo)

SIGNATURE OF SIGN POSTER

Bruce E. Doak

GERHOLD, CROSS & ETZEL, LTD SUITE 100 320EAST TOWSONTOWN BLVD TOWSON, MARYLAND 21286 410-823-4470 PHONE 410-823-4473 FAX

POSTED ON: February 29, 2008

# ZONING NOTICE

CASE #:08-327-SPHA

A PUBLIC HEARING WILL BE HELD BY THE ZONING COMMISSIONER IN TOWSON, MD.

PLACE: Room 106 County Office Building
111 W. Chesapeake Ave., Towson, MD

TIME & DATE: 10:00 am Friday, March 21, 2008

Special Hearing: for a waiver to allow accessing a street through an existing private right-ofway in lieu of panhandle strips.

Variance: to allow panhandle strip of 2560 feet for proposed lot 1 in lieu of the maximum permitted 1,000 feet.

POSTPONEMENTS DUE TO WEATHER OR OTHER CONDITIONS ARE SOMETIMES NECESSARY TO CONFIRM HEARING.
CALL 410-887-3381 THE DAY BEFORE THE SCHEDULED HEARING DATE.

HEARINGS ARE HANDICAPPED ACCESSIBLE

# DEPARTMENT OF PERMITS AND DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT ZONING REVIEW

#### ADVERTISING REQUIREMENTS AND PROCEDURES FOR ZONING HEARINGS

The <u>Baltimore County Zoning Regulations</u> (BCZR) require that notice be given to the general public/neighboring property owners relative to property which is the subject of an upcoming zoning hearing. For those petitions which require a public hearing, this notice is accomplished by posting a sign on the property (responsibility of the petitioner) and placement of a notice in a newspaper of general circulation in the County, both at least fifteen (15) days before the hearing.

Zoning Review will ensure that the legal requirements for advertising are satisfied. However, the petitioner is responsible for the costs associated with these requirements. The newspaper will bill the person listed below for the advertising. This advertising is due upon receipt and should be remitted directly to the newspaper.

OPINIONS MAY NOT BE ISSUED UNTIL ALL ADVERTISING COSTS ARE PAID.

For Newspaper Advertising:				
Item Number or Case Number: <u>08-327-SPHA</u>				
Petitioner: HELEN T. KADLEC				
Address or Location: 1111 5 HARFORD ROAD				
PLEASE FORWARD ADVERTISING BILL TO:				
Name: HELEN T. KAOLEC				
Address: 5526 SHARON ROAD				
GLEN ARM, MD 21057-9359				
Telephone Number: (410) 592 - 634 9				



JAMES T. SMITH, JR. County Executive

February 7, 2008
TIMOTHY M. KOTROCO, Director
Department of Permits and

#### NOTICE OF ZONING HEARING

Department of Permits and Development Management

The Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County, by authority of the Zoning Act and Regulations of Baltimore County, will hold a public hearing in Towson, Maryland on the property identified herein as follows:

CASE NUMBER: 08-327-SPHA

11115 Harford Road

S/east side of Harford Road, 315 feet +/- n/east of centerline of Long Green Pike

11<sup>th</sup> Election District – 3<sup>rd</sup> Councilmanic District

Legal Owners: Helen Kadlec

<u>Special Hearing</u> for a waiver to allow accessing a street through an existing private right-of-way in lieu of panhandle strips. <u>Variance</u> to allow panhandle strip of 2560 feet for proposed lot 1 in lieu of the maximum permitted 1,000 feet.

Hearing: Friday, March 21, 2008 at 10:00 a.m. in Room 106, County Office Building, 111 West Chesapeake Avenue, Towson 21204

Director

TK:klm

C: Gerhold, Cross & Etzel, 320 E. Towsontown Blvd., Towson 21286 Helen Kadlec, 5626 Sharon Road, Glen Arm 21057

NOTES: (1) THE PETITIONER MUST HAVE THE ZONING NOTICE SIGN POSTED BY AN APPROVED POSTER ON THE PROPERTY BY THURSDAY, MARCH 6, 2008.

- (2) HEARINGS ARE HANDICAPPED ACCESSIBLE; FOR SPECIAL ACCOMMODATIONS PLEASE CALL THE ZONING COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE AT 410-887-4386.
- (3) FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING THE FILE AND/OR HEARING, CONTACT THE ZONING REVIEW OFFICE AT 410-887-3391.

TO: PATUXENT PUBLISHING COMPANY

Thursday, March 6, 2008 Issue - Jeffersonian

Please forward billing to:

Helen Kadlec 5626 Sharon Road Glen Arm, MD 21057-9359

410-592-6349

#### NOTICE OF ZONING HEARING

The Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County, by authority of the Zoning Act and Regulations of Baltimore County, will hold a public hearing in Towson, Maryland on the property identified herein as follows:

CASE NUMBER: 08-327-SPHA

11115 Harford Road

S/east side of Harford Road, 315 feet +/- n/east of centerline of Long Green Pike

11<sup>th</sup> Election District – 3<sup>rd</sup> Councilmanic District

Legal Owners: Helen Kadlec

<u>Special Hearing</u> for a waiver to allow accessing a street through an existing private right-of-way in lieu of panhandle strips. <u>Variance</u> to allow panhandle strip of 2560 feet for proposed lot 1 in lieu of the maximum permitted 1,000 feet.

Hearing: Friday, March 21, 2008 at 10:00 a.m. in Room 106, County Office Building,

ريا 11 West Chesapeake Avenue, Towson 21204

WILLIAM J. WISEMAN III ZONING COMMISSIONER FOR BALTIMORE COUNTY

NOTES: (1) HEARINGS ARE HANDICAPPED ACCESSIBLE; FOR SPECIAL ACCOMODATIONS, PLEASE CONTACT THE ZONING COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE AT 410-887-4386.

(2) FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING THE FILE AND/OR HEARING, CONTACT THE ZONING REVIEW OFFICE AT 410-887-3391.



JAMES T. SMITH, JR. County Executive

TIMOTHY M. KOTROCO, Director

Department of Permits and

Development Management

March 13, 2008

Helen Kadlec 5626 Sharon Road Glen Arm, Maryland 21057

Dear Ms. Kadlec:

RE: Case Number: 08-327-SPHA, 11115 Harford Road

The above referenced petition was accepted for processing **ONLY** by the Bureau of Zoning Review, Department of Permits and Development Management (PDM) on January 23, 2008. This letter is not an approval, but only a **NOTIFICATION**.

The Zoning Advisory Committee (ZAC), which consists of representatives from several approval agencies, has reviewed the plans that were submitted with your petition. All comments submitted thus far from the members of the ZAC are attached. These comments are not intended to indicate the appropriateness of the zoning action requested, but to ensure that all parties (zoning commissioner, attorney, petitioner, etc.) are made aware of plans or problems with regard to the proposed improvements that may have a bearing on this case. All comments will be placed in the permanent case file.

If you need further information or have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact the commenting agency.

Very truly yours,

N. Carl Richal S

W. Carl Richards, Jr. Supervisor, Zoning Review

WCR:amf

**Enclosures** 

c: People's Counsel Gerhold, Cross & Etzel, Ltd. 320 E. Towsontown Blvd Towson 21286

BW 3/21

# BALTIMORE COUNTY, MARYLAND

#### INTER-OFFICE CORRESPONDENCE

TO:

Timothy M. Kotroco, Director

Department of Permits and Development Management

FROM:

Arnold F. 'Pat' Keller, III

Director, Office of Planning

**DATE:** February 20, 2008

DECEIVE I FEB 2 6 2008

BY:....

SUBJECT: Zoning Advisory Petition(s): Case(s) 08-327- Special Hearing

The Office of Planning has reviewed the above referenced case(s) and does not oppose the petitioner's requests. The applicant should submit a minor subdivision for review and approval.

For further questions or additional information concerning the matters stated herein, please contact Jessie Bialek in the Office of Planning at 410-887-3480.

Prepared By:

**Division Chief:** 

CM/LL



Martin O'Malley, Governor Anthony G Brown, Lt. Governor

Neil J. Pedersen, Administrator

John D. Porcari, Secretary

Maryland Department of Transportation

Date: FEB. 4, 2008

Ms. Kristen Matthews Baltimore County Office Of Permits and Development Management County Office Building, Room 109 Towson, Maryland 21204

RE:

Baltimore County Item No. 8-327-9PHA 11115 HARFORD ROAD KADLE C PROPERTY

Dear Ms. Matthews:

Thank you for the opportunity to review your referral request on the subject of the above captioned. We have determined that the subject property does not access a State roadway and is not affected by any State Highway Administration projects. Therefore, based upon available information this office has no objection to Baltimore County Zoning Advisory Committee approval of Item No. 8-327-5PHA

Should you have any questions regarding this matter, please contact Michael Bailey at 410-545-2803 or 1-800-876-4742 extension 5593. Also, you may E-mail him at (mbailey@sha.state.md.us).

Very truly yours,

1 Steven D. Foster, Chief Engineering Access Permits

Division

SDF/MB



JAMES T. SMITH, JR. County Executive

JOHN J. HOHMAN, Chief Fire Department

County Office Building, Room 111, 2007
Mail Stop #1105
111 West Chesapeake Avenue
Towson, Maryland 21204

February 11, 2008

ATTENTION: Zoning Review Planners

Distribution Meeting Of: February 04, 2008

Item Number: (327,340

Pursuant to your request, the referenced plan(s) have been reviewed by this Bureau and the comments below are applicable and required to be corrected or incorporated into the final plans for the property.

3. The site shall be made to comply with all applicable parts of the Baltimore County Fire Prevention Code prior to occupancy or beginning of operation.

Lieutenant Roland P Bosley Jr. Fire Marshal's Office 410-887-4880 (C)443-829-2946 MS-1102F

cc: File

#### **BALTIMORE COUNTY, MARYLAND**

#### INTEROFFICE CORRESPONDENCE

TO:

Timothy M. Kotroco, Director

DATE: February 11, 2008

Department of Permits & Development

Management

FROM:

Dennis A. Kennedy, Supervisor

Bureau of Development Plans Review

SUBJECT:

Zoning Advisory Committee Meeting

For February 11, 2008 Item No. 08-327

The Bureau of Development Plans Review has reviewed the subject zoning item and we have the following comment(s).

If access is granted through existing right-of-way, we recommend that the driveway be made to conform to the following:

- A 16 foot wide paved width within the shared portion of the driveway with a 30x70 tee-turn around.
- A max grade of 14%.
- > Trash & mail pad at Harford Road.
- > The developer shall have title attorney certify that the developer has the right to use the prescriptive easement for access shown on the plan. The plan should be expanded to show how the prescriptive easement for access reaches a public road.

DAK:CEN:clw

cc: File

ZAC-ITEM NO 08-327-02072008.doc

RE: PETITION FOR SPECIAL HEARING AND VARIANCE 11115 Harford Road; SE/S Harford Road, 315' NE c/line Long Green Pike 11th Election & 3rd Councilmanic Districts

Legal Owner(s): Helen Kadlec

Petitioner(s)

- BEFORE THE
- ZONING COMMISSIONER
- FOR
- **BALTIMORE COUNTY**
- 08-327-SPHA

#### **ENTRY OF APPEARANCE**

Please enter the appearance of People's Counsel in the above-captioned matter. Notice should be sent of any hearing dates or other proceedings in this matter and the passage of any preliminary or final Order. All parties should copy People's Counsel on all correspondence sent/ documentation filed in the case.

PETER MAX ZIMMERMAN

People's Counsel for Baltimore County

CAROLE S. DEMILIO

Deputy People's Counsel

Old Courthouse, Room 47

400 Washington Avenue

Towson, MD 21204 (410) 887-2188

#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this 6<sup>th</sup> day of February, 2008, a copy of the foregoing Entry of Appearance was mailed Gerhold, Cross & Etzel, Ltd, 320 E Towsontown Blvd, Towson, MD 21286, Representative for Petitioner(s).

RECEIVED

FEB - 6 2008

Permanana

People's Counsel for Baltimore County

## PLEASE PRINT CLEARLY

CASE NAME_	KADIEC	PROPERTY
CASE NUMBE	ER	
DATE 3/2,	lor	

# PETITIONER'S SIGN-IN SHEET

NAME	ADDRESS	CITY, STATE, ZIP	E- MAIL
BRUCE E. DOAK	320 E. TOWSONTOWN BEND.	TOWSON, MO 21286	
GERHOLO CROSS & ETTEL LTD			
Gordon D. Frank	Suite 700, 502 Washington Ave	Toroson MD 21204	
Gregory Kodler - (500)	5626 Sharon Dr.	Glen Arm Ad 21057	
Demitt & Stadles	5626 Sharon Dr	Mon arm Md. 21057	<u> </u>
Charles Iwing	114/3 Wanford Road	Den frm Ad 21057	
IRENE TWINING	11413 HARFOND RD.	Gled Ann MD. 27057	
Savan Deacon	11115 Harford Rd	Glen Arm MD 21057	<u> </u>
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Case No.: 08-327-SPHA 11115 Harford Pd.

Exhibit Sheet

# Petitioner/Developer

## Protestant

No. 1	SITE PLAN	
No. 2	REVISED SHE PLAN	
No. 3	Attorney Certification	
No. 4		
No. 5		
No. 6		
No. 7		
No. 8		
No. 9		
No. 10		
No. 11		
No. 12		

# LAW OFFICES GORDON D. FRONK P.A.

SUITE 700, NOTTINGHAM CENTRE 502 WASHINGTON AVENUE TOWSON MD 21204-4528

TELEPHONE (410) 823-7966

June 3, 2008

FAX (410) 823-0451

William J. Wiseman, III Zoning Commissioner for Baltimore County Room 405 401 Bosley Avenue Towson MD 21204

JUN 0 5 2008 By:

Re:

Petitions for Special Hearing and Variance of Helen T. Kadlec Case No. 08-327-SPAH

Dear Mr. Wiseman:

First, let me apologize for the inordinate delay in responding to the draft of your Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, which I find to be entirely satisfactory. The delay was attributed to the fact that the firm of Nolan, Plumhoff & Williams chose to research diligently the chain of title to the subject property and contiguous properties, in anticipation that it may be discovered that the access had been described in a prior deed, but ornitted from subsequent conveyances. Following extensive research, no such grant was found; accordingly, it was appropriate to conclude that the drive access had been established by adverse use, openly, continuously and without explanation, for 20 years, and, in this case, substantially longer.

Enclosed please find the opinion letter of Nolan, Plumhoff & Williams, over the signature of Cornelia M. Koetter, which concludes that the elements of an easement by prescription in the subject case are sufficient to establish a claim of prescriptive easement to the property. With this letter, I respectfully request that you cause the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law to be executed and filed in the subject proceedings.

Should you require additional information or documentation, please advise. Thank you kindly for your attention to this matter.

Sincerely,

Gordon D. Fronk

Enclosure

cc Cornelia M. Koetter, Esquire

Helen T. Kadlec

Bruce E. Doak

PETITIONER'S

EXHIBIT NO.

3

THOMAS J. RENNER
WILLIAM P. ENGLEHART, JR.
ROBERT L. HANLEY, JR.
ROBERT S. GLUSHAKOW
DOUGLAS L. BURGESS
C. WILLIAM CLARK
CATHERINE A. POTTHAST\*
E. BRUCE JONES\*\*
CORNELIA M. KOETTER\*

\* ALSO ADMITTED IN D.C.
\*\* ALSO ADMITTED IN NEW
JERSEY

#### Law Offices

#### NOLAN, PLUMHOFF & WILLIAMS

CHARTERED

SUITE 700, NOTTINGHAM CENTRE 502 WASHINGTON AVENUE TOWSON, MARYLAND 21204-4528

(410) 823-7800

TELEFAX: (410) 296-2765

EMAIL: cmkoetter@nolanplumhoff.com WEB SITE: WWW.NOLANPLUMHOFF.COM

May 27, 2008

J. EARLE PLUMHOFF (1940-1988)

NEWTON A. WILLIAMS (RETIRED 2000)

> RALPH E. DEITZ (1918-1990)

Mr. William J. Wiseman, III Zoning Commissioner for Baltimore County Room 405 401 Bosley Avenue Baltimore, Maryland 21204

Re:

Kadlec Property

Dear Mr. Wiseman:

Gordon Fronk has asked this Firm to research whether a fifty (50) acre parcel of land located at 11115 Harford Road, Glen Arm, Maryland 21057 (the "Property") may have acquired a prescriptive easement for access to Harford Road.

#### Background:

Helen Twining Kadlec, the record owner of the Property, has recently undertaken to subdivide the Property into two parcels and requested a waiver of certain development regulations to permit access to Harford Road through an existing right of way in lieu of a panhandle strip. Title to the Property does not include an express grant of a right of way providing such access, therefore, you have requested evidence in connection therewith that the Property has legal access for ingress and egress along the existing road. Based upon the information provided by Ms. Kadlec and the chain of title deeds affecting the Property, there are sufficient facts to make a claim of a prescriptive easement.

#### Facts and Title Summary1:

The Property is improved by a historic stone house and detached garage built in 1851 (the "Stone House"), which are accessed by a private twelve (12) foot wide gravel driveway extending a half-mile in length in a westerly direction to Harford Road (the "Road"). The Stone House is located on the easternmost side of the Property as shown on the attached Exhibit A (see parcel 523). The western side of the Property is currently used for farming.

Mr. William J. Wiseman, III May 27, 2008 Page Two

The Property was a part of a 275 acre tract of land which has been in the Twining family since 1867 (the "Farm"). Hugh Twining, one of four Twining brothers, (Ms. Kadlec's uncle), resided in the Stone House from approximately 1941 until his death on October 8, 1947. He acquired the land by a Deed dated December 27, 1941 which was recorded among the Land Records of Baltimore County in Liber 1198 folio 448. Upon his death, his interest passed to his father and sole heir, Isaac J. Twining, Sr.

The three surviving Twining brothers and their wives, Isaac J. Twining, Jr. and Lillian L. Twining, Charles H. Twining and Martha C. Twining, and Burton S. Twining and Esther W. Twining, acquired the Farm, including the fifty (50) acre Property, from their father, Isaac J. Twining, Sr., by virtue of a Deed dated May 28, 1952, which Deed was recorded among the Land Records of Baltimore County in Liber 2118 folio 122.

In 1974, the fifty (50) acre Property as it is known today was carved out of the Farm and transferred by the three Twining brothers and their wives unto Ms. Kadlec's parents, Burton S. Twining and Esther W. Twining, as tenants in common, each as to an undivided one half interest in the Property, by virtue of a Deed dated July 8, 1974, which was recorded among the Land Records of Baltimore County in Liber 5460 folio 666.

Helen Twining Kadlec acquired title to the Property by virtue of two Deeds granting her each of her parents' undivided one-half interest in the Property. She acquired her mother's undivided one-half fee simple interest by virtue of a Deed dated January 14, 1985, which was recorded among the Land Records of Baltimore County in Liber 6875 folio 0772 from Burton S. Twining and Ernest C. Trimble, Personal Representatives for the Estate of Esther W. Twining. Esther W. Twining died on or about June 26, 1984.

Helen Twining Kadlec acquired her father's undivided one-half fee simple interest by virtue of a Deed dated July 11, 1994, which was recorded among the Land Records of Baltimore County in Liber 10699 folio 591 from Helen T. Kadlec and Ascanio S. Boccuti, Personal Representatives for the Estate of Burton S. Twining. Burton S. Twining died on or about December 19, 1993.

#### Legal Analysis:

A claim of a prescriptive easement depends upon the character and extent of the use during the prescriptive period. An easement by prescription arises when 'a party makes an *adverse*, *exclusive*, and *uninterrupted* use of another's real property for twenty years.' Kirby v. Hook, 347 Md. 380, 392, 701 A.2d 397, 403 (1997). See also Condry v. Laurie, 184 Md. 317, 321, 41 A.2d 66, 68 (1945); Cox v. Forrest, 60 Md. 74, 79 (1883).

Mr. William J. Wiseman, III May 27, 2008 Page Three

#### Adverse Use<sup>2</sup>:

"When a person has used a right of way openly, continuously, and without explanation for twenty years" it is fair to presume adverse use. For the party's use to be considered adverse, it must occur without license or permission." Kirby, 34 Md. At 392, 701 A.2d at 403.

The Twining family has used the Road for at least 141 years with no express grant or even mention of a roadway in the chains of title for the Property or surrounding lands. From 1941 to 1947, Hugh Twining lived on the Property and used the Road for access. In 1952, Burton S. Twining and his wife Esther W. Twining, took over the care, maintenance and leasing of the Property. Burton and Esther Twining, their family, invitees and tenants used the Road from 1952 through Burton S. Twining's death in 1993. In 1993, Helen Twining Kadlec and her husband, Kenneth E. Kadlec, who reside nearby, took over the management and leasing of the Property accessing the Property regularly for maintenance purposes.

Per Ms. Kadlec, the surrounding property owners have separate access to Harford Road and have never disputed the Twinings' use of the Road nor granted them permission or license to use it. Donald N. Burton, Sr. owns parcels 647, 252 and 165 (a 2.10 acre parcel located within parcel 647) as shown on the attached Exhibit A, which have been in the Burton family since the early 1950's. His lots have direct access to Harford Road for ingress and egress. The Breidenbaugh family has owned parcel 249 since the early 1900's. William Lloyd Breidenbaugh and Eleanor I. Breidenbaugh, his wife, owned Parcel 249 since 1969 until they transferred it to their daughter and her husband, Eleanor Lynn Peruzoic and Josip Peruzovic in 1986. Parcel 249 accesses Harford Road through an "entrance road" located on Glen View Avenue, which runs along the southern border of parcel 249. None of these parcels have ever used or needed the Road for access to Harford Road, although, on occasion, the neighbors have asked the Twinings or the Kadlecs for permission to use the Road for a specific purpose, thereby acknowledging the Twining family's right to use the Road. The deeds to the Burton parcels and the Breidenbaugh parcel do not mention a road or right of way bordering their lands, however, it is presumed that the underlying fee ownership of the Road is most likely included in the legal description to parcel 249.

The Burton and Breidenbaugh properties do not share the same chain of title as the Twining Property thereby rebutting any presumption that there was permission through common ownership. Maryland courts have held that a presumption of permission arises when the same family owns the dominant and servient tenement, however, that is not an issue here. See Zehner v. Fink, 19 Md. App. 338 (1973).

Mr. William J. Wiseman, III May 27, 2008 Page Four

#### Exclusive <u>Use<sup>3</sup></u>:

Per the Kadlecs, the Road was created to service the Stone House, the only house located on the Property at the time it was built. In <u>Clayton v. Jenson, 240 Md. 337, 344, 214 A.2d 154, 159 (1965)</u>, neighbors sued to prohibit another resident from accessing her garage via an exclusive route to her garage that crossed parts of their property, but the Court stated: 'We adopt the rule that if a road led at its start only to the premises of the person using it, such circumstance is sufficient to prove their use under a claim of exclusive right, in the absence of proof to the contrary.' See also <u>Wilson v. Waters, 192 Md. 221 (1948)</u>. The facts indicate that the Road led directly to the Property and nowhere else.

The Road serviced the Property exclusively until 1980. Betty A. Mielke and Kenneth J. Mielke subdivided a 5.990 acre parcel of land (parcel 580 as shown on Exhibit A) from the forty-six (46) acre parcel 249 owned by William Lloyd Breidenbaugh and Eleanor I. Breidenbaugh (Betty A. Mielke's parents), by Deed dated 1980 and recorded among the Land Records of Baltimore County in Liber 6130 folio 330. This transfer was done without the benefit of a title search as stated on the Deed. The metes and bounds description in the Mielke's Deed appears to include the fee bed of the Road, although the County tax map does not include the Road as a part of the Mielke parcel. Even so, the Mielke's acknowledged the Twining family's right to use the Road when they requested permission from the Twinings to use the Road for access to their parcel and to connect to the electric and telephone lines which service the Stone House.

The current owners, Joel C. McCrea and Barbara H. McCrea, his wife, acquired parcel 580 in 1985 after the Mielke's property went to foreclosure. Soon after they had acquired their parcel, they tried to prevent a delivery truck from using the Road to the Property, however, by this time, the Twining's use had ripened into a prescriptive easement. Furthermore, the McCreas would have been on constructive notice of the Twining's use of the Road and would be precluded from barring the Twining's access. See Kiler v. Beam, 74 Md. App. 636 (1988). The Twining family promptly objected and the McCreas have not tried to prevent access to the Road since that time.

#### <u>Uninterrupted Use<sup>4</sup></u>:

Burton and Esther Twining and Ms. Kadlec have not resided on the Property, but have entered the Property regularly throughout their term of ownership. They rented it to families continuously since 1952 who entered the Property based on the claim of right of the owners. See Cox v. Forrest, 60 Md. 74, 80 (1883) where the Court notes that, under the facts of that case, a use was exclusive if the use "was confined to the plaintiffs and

Mr. William J. Wiseman, III May 27, 2008 Page Five

persons living on their farm and persons having business with them." 'By exclusive, the law does not mean that the right of way must be used by one person only, because two or more persons may be entitled to the use of the same way, but simply that the right should not depend for its enjoyment upon a similar right in others, and that the party claiming it exercises it under some claim existing in his favor, independent of all others....'Nor does the law mean by "an uninterrupted and continuous enjoyment," that a person shall use the way every day for twenty years, but simply that he exercises the right more or less frequently, according to the nature of the use to which its enjoyment may be applied, and without objection on the part of the owner of the land, and under such circumstances as excludes the presumption of a voluntary abandonment on the part of the person claiming it.' Zimmerman v. Summers, 24 Md.App. 100, 106, 330 A.2d 722 (1975), quoting Cox v. Forrest, 60 Md. 74, 78-80 (1883).

The Kadlecs, their family, invitees and tenants have used the Road for access openly, continuously, uninterrupted and under a claim of right since 1993 for a period of fifteen (15) years. Although the Kadlecs use falls short of the statutory period, Maryland law has clearly established that the twenty (20) year period may be met by tacking onto the use of prior owners. See Zehner v. Fink, 19 Md. App. 338 (1973); Wilson v. Waters, 192 Md. 221 (1948). "Where there is privity of estate between the successive parties in possession, the possession of such parties may be tacked so as to make the twenty years required by the Statute of Limitations. The law is clear that such privity may be created by a sale and conveyance and possession under it as well as by descent." Zehner at 338. Prior use by Burton and Esther Twining extends from 1993 back to 1952 for a total of forty-one (41) years. The Twining's continuous and uninterrupted use of the Road became appurtenant to the estate and therefore passed to Helen Twining Kadlec by virtue of the habendum clause in her Deeds transferring all of "the rights, privileges, appurtenances and advantages thereto belonging," for a combined total of fifty-six (56) years including the Kadlecs' use, well exceeding the required number of twenty (20) years.

#### Conclusion:

The elements of an easement by prescription require adverse, exclusive, and uninterrupted use of another's real property for twenty (20) years. Based solely on the aforegoing facts submitted by Helen Twining Kadlec and the deeds acquired from the on line Maryland Land Records and subject to assumptions, qualifications, and limitations set forth herein, there are sufficient facts to establish a claim of a prescriptive easement to the Property<sup>5</sup>.

Mr. William J. Wiseman, III May 27, 2008 Page Six

Helen Twining Kadlec has countersigned this letter to swear and affirm that the facts stated herein are true and correct.

Thank you for your attention to this matter.

Very truly yours,

Cornelia M. Koetter

Combin of Keth

As stated above:

Helen Turning Kadlee 6-2-08 Helen Twining Kadlee Date

Cc: Gordon Fronk, Esquire

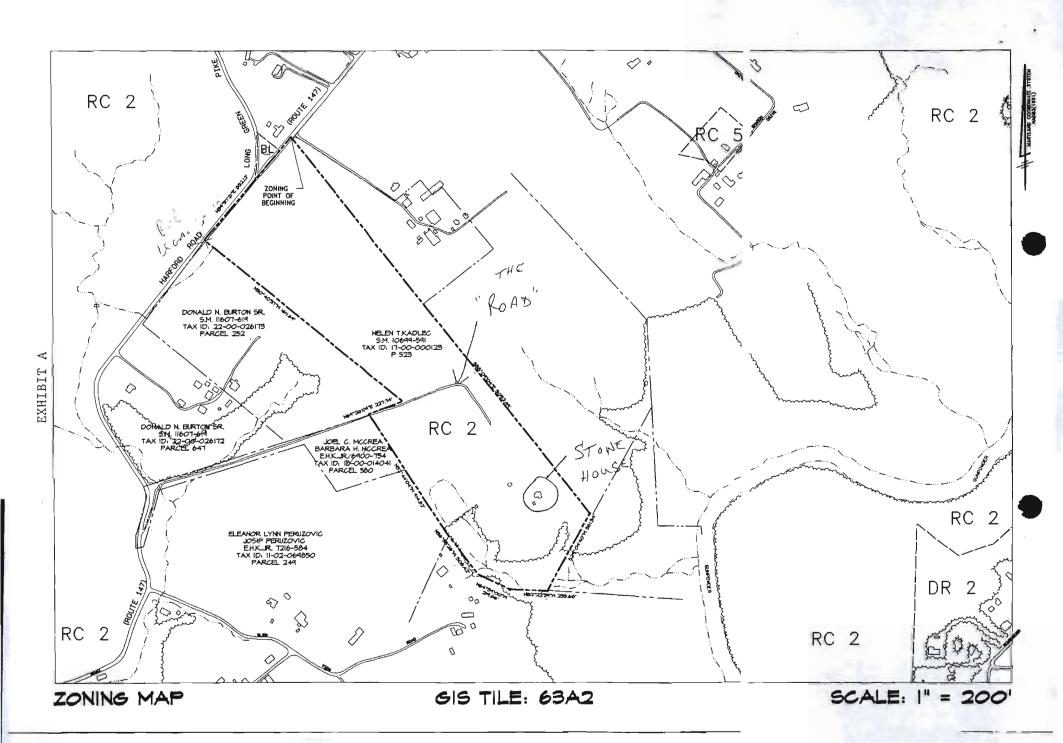
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> All facts are based solely on a telephone interview with Helen Twining Kadlec and her husband, Kenneth E. Kadlec, on May 19, 2008. Title information based on on-line searches of chains of title deeds for Kadlec Property and surrounding parcels going back sixty (60) years.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> All facts are based solely on a telephone interview with Helen Twining Kadlec and her husband, Kenneth E. Kadlec, on May 19, 2008.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> All facts are based solely on a telephone interview with Helen Twining Kadlec and her husband, Kenneth E. Kadlec, on May 19, 2008.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> All facts are based solely on a telephone interview with Helen Twining Kadlec and her husband, Kenneth E. Kadlec, on May 19, 2008.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> This letter is subject to the effect of any judicial decision, if any, in law or equity, regarding the rights of the parties, or others claiming by and through them. This letter is for the exclusive benefit and use of the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County and not to be relied upon or used by any other person or party for any reason.



#### § 32-4-409. PANHANDLE DRIVEWAYS.

In general.

The county may only allow a panhandle lot:

To achieve better use of irregularly shaped parcels;

To avoid development in environmentally sensitive areas;

(iii) Where the lot will not be detrimental to adjacent properties; and (iv) Were the lot will not conflict with efforts to provide for public safety and general welfare.

The county may only allow a panhandle driveway where necessary to provide access to interior lots where a public road is neither feasible nor desirable.

(b) In-fee strip; required.

(1) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, the county may permit a panhandle lot if the lot includes an in-fee strip of land for access to the local street.

Panhandle fee strips shall be a minimum of:

20 feet in width to serve one lot;

12 feet in width per lot where two lots are involved:

10 feet in width per lot where three or more lots are involved; or

- 12 feet in width per lot where there are two or more lots in a development that is within the metropolitan area where public water and sewer services are available, planned, or considered.
- (c) Same; exception. In cases where a right-of-way has been established before the submission of the Development Plan, the Hearing Officer may approve access to the local street or collector street through the existing rightof-way instead of an in-fee strip.

(d) Panhandle driveways.

- (1) A single panhandle driveway may serve up to five dwellings, three of which may be on internal lots not adjacent to the local street or collector street.
- (2) Panhandle driveways serving lots greater than 20,000 square feet may serve five internal lots plus two dwellings on the front lots adjacent to the panhandle driveway and the local street or collector street.

Front lots are not required to be part of the panhandle driveway development.

Notwithstanding the provisions of § 32-4-107 of this title, the requirements of this subsection may not be (4) waived.

Length of panhandle in DR and RC zones. (e)

In a DR zone, the panhandle length may not exceed 500 feet.

In an RC zone, the panhandle length may not exceed 1,000 feet.

The maximum permitted length of a panhandle is subject to variance under § 307 of the Baltimore County (3)Zoning Regulations.

Panhandle driveways serving multiple lots.

- (1) For panhandle driveways serving more than one lot, the developer shall note on the record plat any covenants that provide for common use and maintenance of the panhandle driveway and culvert.
- A use in common agreement is established if the panhandle driveway serves two or more abutting panhandle

Dwelling orientation on panhandle lot.

(1) The orientation of the dwelling on each panhandle lot shall be indicated on the Development Plan.

The dwelling shall be oriented to establish a desirable relationship between:

(i) Each of the proposed dwellings and existing adjacent homes; and

The proposed dwellings themselves.

Panhandle driveway and street intersection; requirements. At the intersection of the panhandle driveway and the street, the following shall be provided by the developer:

A paved trash collection area that:

Is located at the right-side intersection of the panhandle driveway and public road, as the driveway is exited; and

Is at least 16 square feet per dwelling unit served by the panhandle driveway;

- A mail delivery area that is located at the left intersection of the panhandle driveway and public road, as the driveway is exited; and
- Numerical identification of each dwelling served by the panhandle driveway in accordance with § 35-2-206 of the Code.

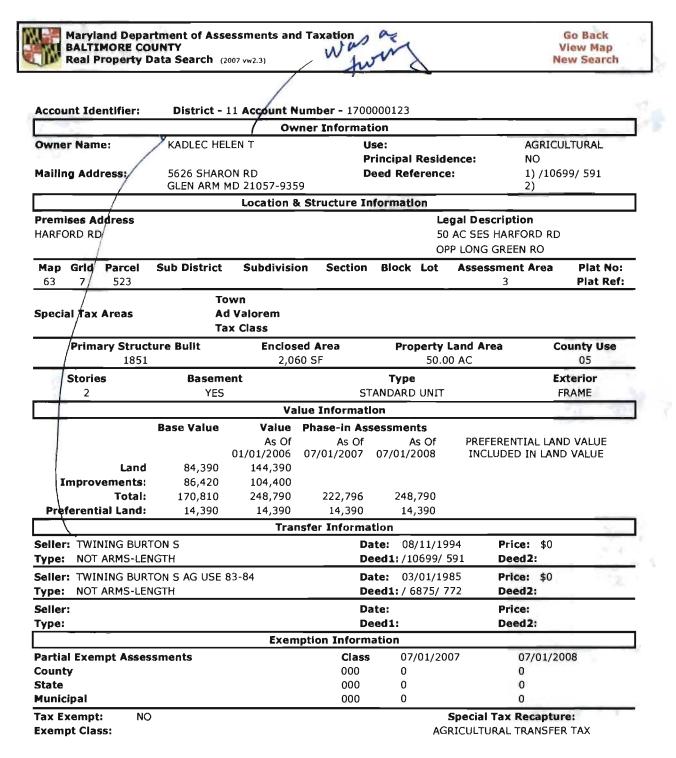
Construction of panhandle driveway.

- The panhandle driveway shall be built in accordance with standards established by the Director of Public
- The panhandle shall be paved within 1 year of the issuance of the first occupancy permit or before the issuance of the occupancy permit of the last lot to be served, whichever comes first.
- (3) In DR zones required utilities shall be provided to all lots to be served by the panhandle before the paving of the panhandle driveway.

(j) Parking along panhandle driveway. Parking is not permitted along a panhandle driveway.

- Waiver. Except as provided in subsections (d) and (e) of this section, the Director of Planning may grant a waiver from any provision in this section or title if the Director finds:
- (1) That the size, scope, and nature of the subdivision of land into three or fewer lots for residential single-family dwellings does not justify strict compliance with this section;
  - That a waiver would be within the scope, purpose, and intent of this section; and
  - Compliance with all other county ordinances and regulations.

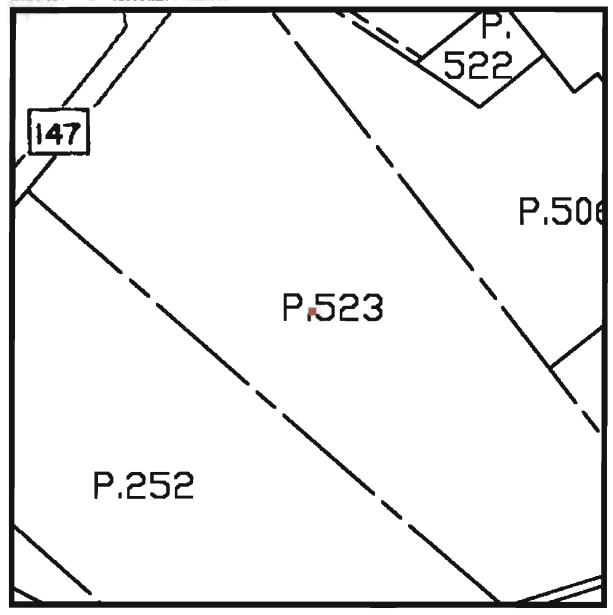
(1988 Code, §§ 26-168, 26-266) (Bill No. 172, 1989, § 2; Bill No. 106, 1990, § 1; Bill No. 1, 1992, § 2; Bill No. 173-93, § 3, 11-17-1993; Bill No. 61-95, § 1, 6-30-1995; Bill No. 8-96, § 3, 3-23-1996; Bill No. 49-96, § 15, 7-1-1996; Bill No. 38-98, § 4, 6-20-1998; Bill No. 51-99, § 1, 8-26-1999; Bill No. 79-01, § 2, 7-1-2004)





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District - 11 Account Number - 1700000123



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