IN RE: PETITIONS FOR SPECIAL HEARING \* BEFORE THE AND SPECIAL EXCEPTION

(4007 Annapolis Road) \* OFFICE OF

13<sup>th</sup> Election District

\* ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS

Wang Se Oh & Keun Se Oh

\* FOR BALTIMORE COUNTY

Petitioners \* Case No. 2021-0337-SPHX

\* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \*

### **OPINION AND ORDER**

This matter comes before the Office of Administrative Hearings ("OAH") for consideration of Petitions for Special Hearing and Special Exception filed on behalf of Wang Se Oh and Keun Se Oh ("Petitioners"). The Special Hearing was filed pursuant to Baltimore County Zoning Regulations ("BCZR") § 500.7 for approval of four (4) non-conforming apartments in a commercial building. In the alternative a Special Exception was filed pursuant to the BCZR § 230.3 to permit living quarters in a commercial building.

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, a WebEx hearing was conducted remotely by computer and/or phone participation. The Petition was advertised and posted as required by the BCZR. The Petitioner, Wang Se Oh, appeared in support of the petition. Jay S. Yoo, Esquire represented the Petitioner. At the request of Mr. Yoo, a Korean language interpreter was provided to assist the Petitioner. The site plan was admitted as Petitioner's Exhibit 1. Zoning Advisory Committee ("ZAC") comments were received from the Department of Planning ("DOP") and from the Department of Environmental Protection and Sustainability ("DEPS"). They did not oppose the requested relief. People's Counsel filed an extensive and instructive legal brief on the issues raised by the Petition. There were no protestants or interested citizens that attending the hearing.

This case arises out of a Code Enforcement Citation (Case No. CC2111412) which charged Mr. Oh with unlawfully operating a four unit residential apartment building in a BL zone, in violation of BCZR Sec. 230.1. The undersigned presided over that case on September 22, 2021 and agreed to hold that case *sub curia* so that Mr. Oh could file the instant request for zoning relief.

At the outset of the hearing Mr. Yoo dismissed the request for Special Hearing relief because he conceded that he could not prove the legal elements required for a non-conforming use. Namely, he and his client are unable to prove that the apartment use was lawful at the time the building was constructed in 1955 (People's Counsel's brief explains that it was not); and further, they are unable to prove that this use has continued without interruption since that time. *See, Purich v. Draper Properties*, 395 Md. 694, 708-22 (2006).

Mr. Yoo therefore focused exclusively on the request for special exception. He acknowledged that People's Counsel's interpretation of BCZR § 230 is correct, in that a special exception to permit "living quarters" in a commercial building was not intended to permit apartments or dwellings in the BL zone. Rather, the "living quarters" can only be occupied by the owner or operator of the commercial entity occupying the site. As People's Counsel puts it, "its [Sec. 230.3's] logical scope was to cover persons connected to the business . . . a shop owner, caretaker, worker or the like."

With the assistance of the interpreter Mr. Oh explained that he purchased the property in 2004, and that in doing so he relied on a commercial property appraisal that described the four existing residential apartments, and which claimed – erroneously – that they were permitted under the BL zoning. This appraisal was admitted as Petitioner's Exhibit 3. Mr. Oh and his counsel conceded that this reliance was misplaced but Mr. Oh testified that he believed in good faith that the apartments were legal. Mr. Oh testified that he now intends to terminate the leases of the four

existing tenants, and that going forward he would only lease these units to the owner and/or employees of the commercial tenant(s) leasing the subject property. He testified that he will include a clause in all future commercial leases of the premises that will include these restrictions. He further testified that he would require the owner and employees of the commercial entity to park at a parking lot that he owns at the corner of Maple Avenue and Annapolis Road, approximately 500 ft. away from this location. This would allow the ten existing spaces on site to be used exclusively for customer parking.<sup>1</sup>

### SPECIAL EXCEPTION

Under Maryland law, a special exception use enjoys a presumption that it is in the interest of the general welfare, and therefore, valid. *Schultz v. Pritts*, 291 Md. 1 (1981). The *Schultz* standard was revisited in *Attar v. DMS Tollgate, LLC*, 451 Md. 272, (2017), where the court of appeals discussed the nature of the evidentiary presumption in special exception cases. The court again emphasized a special exception is properly denied only when there are facts and circumstances showing that the adverse impacts of the use at the particular location in question would be above and beyond those inherently associated with the special exception use.

Based on the record evidence I find that the Petitioner has satisfied the requirements of BCZR § 502.1 and the Maryland case law interpreting that provision. Specifically, I find that the use of "living quarters" at this location would not have any adverse impacts beyond those inherently associated with the use. I further find that with the conditions imposed below, that the special

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In Case No. 05-331-A a parking variance was granted which allowed 10 spaces in lieu of the required 22 for a carpet business and an electrical contractor. People's Counsel correctly notes that this variance does not automatically cover the now existing auto detailing business, which appears to fall within the "general retail" category of BCZR Sec. 409.6. This in turn would require 18 spaces for the 3600 sq. ft. of commercial space depicted on the site plan. Although a parking variance was not requested in this case I find that the 10 spaces on site are adequate for the existing car detailing business. If a different business leases the space in the future a Petition for Variance may need to be filed.

exception relief can be granted within the spirit and intent of the BCZR and without causing any harm to the general health, safety, and welfare.

However, in order to conform to the spirit and intent of BCZR § 230.3 and the DR 5.5 zone, I believe that only one "living quarters" can be allowed, and that it can only be occupied by the owner or an employee of one of the commercial tenants on the site. To permit four apartments, occupied by four unrelated persons — even if employed by the commercial tenant — would be to impermissibly increase the density allowed in this DR 5.5 zone. As People's Counsel points out, this site is only .23 acres, which in the DR 5.5 zone yields only 1.26 (or 1) density units. BCZR Sec. 307.1 prohibits me from granting relief that would increase the permitted residential density.

THEREFORE, IT IS ORDERED this <u>9th</u> day of March, 2022, by this Administrative Law Judge, that the Petition for Special Hearing pursuant to § 500.7 to permit four (4) non-conforming apartments in a commercial building is hereby **DISMISSED**, **WITH PREJUDICE**.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Petition for Special Exception under BCZR § 230.3: to permit "living quarters" in a commercial building is hereby **GRANTED.** 

The relief granted herein shall be subject to the following:

- 1. Petitioners may apply for necessary permits and/or licenses upon receipt of this Order. However, Petitioners are hereby made aware that proceeding at this time is at its own risk until 30 days from the date hereof, during which time an appeal can be filed by any party. If for whatever reason this Order is reversed, Petitioners would be required to return the subject property to its original condition.
- 2. Within 60 days the Petitioner shall terminate the leases of the existing residential tenants on the premises and cause them to cease occupancy. Proof of this shall be provided to the Baltimore County Code Inspections & Enforcement Office.
- 3. The "living quarters" shall be forever limited to one (1) apartment which shall *only* be occupied by the owner or an employee of one of the commercial tenants at the site. That person's immediate family shall also be permitted to reside there.

- 4. The "living quarters" shall not exceed the 1800 sq. ft. which is currently being used as four apartments.
- 5. During the business hours of any of the commercial tenants there shall be no owner or employee parking on site. Parking for the occupants of the "living quarters" shall be permitted on site after business hours.
- 6. Any separate utility service, meters, or connections of any kind associated with the other three existing apartments shall be disconnected and forever remain disconnected, and proof of this shall be provided to the Baltimore County Code Inspections & Enforcement Office within 60 days of this Order.
- 7. This Opinion and Order shall be filed in the Baltimore County Land Records.
- 8. Upon proof to the Baltimore County Code Inspections & Enforcement Office that these conditions have been satisfied the Code Citation in Case No. CC2111412 shall be dismissed and the proposed fine waived.

Any appeal of this decision must be made within thirty (30) days of the date of this Order.

PAUL M. MAYHEW

Managing Administrative Law Judge

for Baltimore County

PMM:dlm



JOHN A. OLSZEWSKI, JR. County Executive

PAUL M. MAYHEW
Managing Administrative Law Judge
MAUREEN E. MURPHY
Administrative Law Judge

March 9, 2022

Jay Yoo, Esquire – jayyoolaw@yahoo.com

RE:

Petitions for Special Exception & Variance

Case No. 2021-0337-SPHX Property: 4007 Annapolis Road

Dear Mr. Yoo:

Enclosed please find a copy of the decision rendered in the above-captioned matter.

Pursuant to Baltimore County Code § 32-3-401(a), "a person aggrieved or feeling aggrieved" by this Decision and Order may file an appeal to the County Board of Appeals within thirty (30) days of the date of this Order. For further information on filing an appeal, please contact the Office of Administrative Hearings at 410-887-3868.

Sincerely,

Managing Administrative Law Judge

for Baltimore County

PMM:dlm Enclosure

c: Keun Se Oh and Wang Se Oh – <u>ysoh61@yahoo.com</u>
PAI - Code Enforcement – <u>paienforce@baltimorecountymd.gov</u>
Marissa Merrick, Esq. – <u>mmerrick@baltimorecountymd.gov</u>
People's Counsel - <u>peoplescounsel@baltimorecountymd.gov</u>

### Before the Office of Administrative Hearing for Baltimore County

Petition for Special Exception And Special Hearing 4007 Annapolis Road, Halethorpe, MD 21227

Peitioners: Keun Se Oh and Wang Se Oh

Case No.

2021-0337-XA

### REQUEST FOR A KOREAN LANGUAGE INTERPRETER

Dear Madam/Sir:

Petitioners, Wang Se Oh and Keun Se Oh require the assistance of a Korean language interpreter for the hearing scheduled for March 8, 2022, at 1:30 p.m.

Law Office of Jay S. Yoo, P.C. 3440 Ellicott Center Drive,

Suite 202

Ellicott City, Maryland 21043

Office: (410) 465-3606 Fax: (410) 988-5390 jayyoolaw@yahoo.com CPF#0606130334

### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, <u>Jay S. Yoo</u>, hereby certify that on 3<sup>rd</sup> day of March, 2022, a copy of the foregoing Request was mailed via first class mail, postage prepaid and <u>served via</u> electronic mail to:

People's Counsel for Baltimore County <a href="mailto:peoplescounsel@baltimorecountymd.gov">peoplescounsel@baltimorecountymd.gov</a>
Peter Max Zimmerman, Esq.
Jefferson Building, Suite 204, Towson, MD 21204

ay S. Yoo,

### **Exhibit List:**

2021-337-XA Exhibit 1 Savaliski Deed 1984

2021-337-XA Exhibit 2 Davaliski Estate Record

2021-337-XA Exhibit 3 4007 2002 Appraisal

## 2021-337-XA Exhibit 1 Savaliski Deed 1984

-LONG FORM

BAY STATE TITLE CO. 1 East Redwood Street 2 Baltimore, Md. 21202 539-5878

This Deed, MADE THIS day of December

in the year one thousand nine hundred and eighty-four

grant and convey to the said Jerome Savaliski, his

DENNIS L. SITZ and JEROME SAVALISKI, Co-Partners, trading as J & D ENTERPRISES, a

Maryland Partnership

DEED - FEE SIMPLE - INDIVIDUAL GRANTON

County, State of Maryland Baltimore

of the first part, and

JEROME SAVALISKI

PPS Services

of the second part.

WITNESSETH, That in consideration of the sum of Five Dollars (\$5.00) and other good and valuable considerations, the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged the actual consideration paid or to be paid is \$ 105000.00

the said Dennis L. Sitz and Jerome Savaliski, Co-Partners, trading as J & D Enterprises, a Maryland Partnership

> \_B RC/F 16.00 B T TX 525.00

B DOCS 525.00

01 EHK JR T 1066.00

. #92314 COO4 RO1:T11:18

03/06/85

personal representatives/Macus Kaurs and assigns

, in fee simple, all

County,
of ground situate in Baltimore , State of Maryland

and described as follows, that is to say:

No. 4001 and 4007 Annapolis Road

FOR LEGAL DESCRIPTIONS - SEE SCHEDULE "A" ATTACHED HERETO AND MADE A PART HEREOF.

"RICULTURAL TRANSFER TAX ... I APPLICABLE

STATE DEPARTMENT OF ASSESSMENTS & TAXATION

DATE W

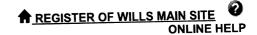
Type:

Reference:

Date of Will:



# THE OFFICE OF THE REGISTER OF WILLS



## 2021-337-XA Exhibit 2

**ESTATE** 

**CLAIM** 

**Davaliski Estate Record** 

RE

05/03/1989

Date Opened: 01/16/2001

Date of Filing: 01/16/2001

Estate Record (Baltimore County)

Estate Number:

000000114613

Status:

**CLOSED** 

Date Closed:

06/12/2006

Decedent Name: JEROME SAVALISKI

Date of Death:

1/4/2001

Will:

**PROBATED** 

Date of Probate: 01/16/2001

Aliases:

Personal Reps: VICTORIA SAVALISKI [7950 TOWER BRIDGE DRIVE, PASADENA, MD 21122]

Attorney:

ARNOLD R SILBIGER [5420 CARVILLE AVENUE, BALTIMORE, MD 21227]

NOTE: Certified Copies can be requested by contacting the Baltimore County Register of Wills Office.

Docket History				eselect All	Select All
Filed On Docket# Code		Code	Description	Page(s)	Request Copy?
01/16/2001	1	1424	PURPORTED LAST WILL AND TESTAMENT DATED05/03/1989		
01/16/2001	2 .	1112	REGULAR ESTATE PETITION FOR PROBATE		
01/16/2001	3	1116	NOMINAL BOND OF PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE		
01/16/2001	4	1104	LIST OF INTERESTED PERSONS		
01/16/2001	5	1114	NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT, NOTICE TO CREDITORS, NOTICE TO UNKNOWN HEIRSARBUTUS TIMES		
01/16/2001	6	1119	ADMINISTRATIVE PROBATE ORDER		
02/01/2001	7	1124	INFORMATION REPORT		
02/09/2001	8	1378	CERTIFICATE OF PUBLICATION (REGULAR ESTATE)		
04/02/2001	9	1128	CLAIM AGAINST DECEDENT'S ESTATE COMPONENTS & DISTRIBUTION INC		
04/16/2001	10	1230	REGISTER OF WILLS APPROVAL OF EXTENSION OF TIME TO MAY 16, 2001 FOR FILING INVENTORY		
05/16/2001	11	1233	COURT'S APPROVAL OF EXTENSION OF TIME TO 06/15/01 FOR FILING INVENTORY		
06/15/2001	12	1122	INVENTORY		
06/15/2001	13	1263	NOTIFICATION TO COMPTROLLER OF ESTATE ASSETS		
09/27/2001	14	1128	CLAIM AGAINST DECEDENT'S ESTATECHARLES W NEEDER JR CPA PA		
10/23/2001	15	1277	NOTICE OF DELINQUENT ESTATEACCOUNTHEARING NOVEMBER 19, 2001		
10/26/2001	16	1331	COPY OF MISCELLANEOUS CORRESPONDENCE RECEIVED FROM COMPTROLLER OF MD		0

•			Estate Data - Maryland Register of Willis		
11/07/2001	17	1228	LETTER FOR EXTENSION OF TIME FOR FILING ACCOUNT GRANTED TO 12/18/01	1	
12/19/2001	18	1383	INTERIM ACCOUNTFIRST	5	
12/19/2001	19	1284	ORDER OF COURT APPROVING FIRST ACCOUNT	1	
04/09/2002	20	1275	REGISTER OF WILLS' CERTIFICATION OF MARYLAND ESTATE TAX RETURN - MET RECEIVED 04/05/02	1	
06/25/2002	21	1277	NOTICE OF DELINQUENT ESTATE - HEARING SCHEDULED FOR 7/30/2002	1	
07/26/2002	22	1228	LETTER FOR EXTENSION OF TIME FOR FILING ACCOUNT GRANTED TO 08/16/02	1	0
08/02/2002	23	1383	INTERIM ACCOUNTSECOND DATED 08/02/02	4	0
08/02/2002	24	1396	ORDER OF COURT APPROVING INTERIM ACCOUNT DATED 08/02/02	1	
02/10/2003	25	1277	NOTICE OF DELINQUENT ESTATE: INTERIM ACCOUNT	1	
02/25/2003	26	1233	COURT'S APPROVAL OF EXTENSION OF TIME TO 03/27/03 FOR FILING ACCOUNT	2	0
04/17/2003	27	1383	3RD INTERIM ACCOUNT	5	
04/18/2003	28	1396	ORDER OF COURT APPROVING INTERIM ACCOUNT DATED 04/17/2003	1	
08/26/2003	29	1275	REGISTER OF WILLS' CERTIFICATION OF MARYLAND ESTATE TAX RETURN - MET RECEIVED 8/25/2003	1	
10/07/2003	30	1302	ADVANCE NOTICE ISSUED FOR ACCOUNT	1	
10/29/2003	31	1223	SATISFACTION OF CLAIM: UNITED SUPPLY & DIST. CO.	2	О
11/07/2003	32	1245	PETITION FOR ATTORNEY'S FEE	4	
11/07/2003	33	1383	INTERIM ACCOUNT (4TH)	5	
11/20/2003	34	1245	PETITION FOR PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE'S COMMISSION	4	
11/21/2003	35	1284	ORDER OF COURT APPROVING COUNSEL FEES	1	
11/21/2003	36	1396	ORDER OF COURT APPROVING INTERIM ACCOUNT DATED 11/07/2003	1	
11/21/2003	37	1284	ORDER OF COURT APPROVING COMMISSIONS	1	
04/19/2004	38	1302	ADVANCE NOTICE ISSUED FOR INTERIM ACCOUNT	1	
05/03/2004	39	1228	LETTER FOR EXTENSION OF TIME FOR FILING ACCOUNT - GRANTED UNTIL 6/18/2004	1	0
06/21/2004	40	1261	ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE FOR FAILURE TO RENDER 5TH ACCOUNT	1	
07/20/2004	41	1233	COURT'S APPROVAL OF EXTENSION OF TIME TO 8/19/2004 FOR FILING ACCOUNT	1	
08/18/2004	42	1383	INTERIM ACCOUNT (5TH)	5	0
08/19/2004	43	1396	ORDER OF COURT APPROVING INTERIM ACCOUNT	1	O
08/20/2004	44	1261	ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE WHY 5TH ADMIN ACCOUNT HAS NOT BEEN FILED	1	
04/15/2005	45	1302	ADVANCE NOTICE ISSUED FOR INTERIM ACCOUNT	1	
05/24/2005	46	1261	ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE FOR FAILURE TO RENDER 6TH ACCOUNT	1	
06/23/2005	47	1233	COURT'S APPROVAL OF EXTENSION OF TIME TO 7/25/2005 FOR FILING ACCOUNT	1	
07/26/2005	48	1261	ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE FOR FAILURE TO RENDER 6TH ACCOUNT	1	

/22, 9:18 AM			Estate Data - Maryland Register of Wills		
08/01/2005	49	1383	SIXTH INTERIM ACCOUNT	4	
08/02/2005	50	1281	AUDIT MEMORANDUM - ATTORNEY NEEDS TO SIGN ALL O THE PAPERWORK (SEE MEMO)	1	
08/03/2005	51	1396	ORDER OF COURT APPROVING 6TH INTERIM ACCOUNT - DATED 8/1/2005	1	
08/03/2005	52	1284	ORDER OF COURT STAITING 7TH ACCOUNT IS EXPECTED TO BE FINAL ACCOUNT	1	
01/02/2006	53	1302	ADVANCE NOTICE ISSUED FOR INTERIM ACCOUNT	1	
01/30/2006	54	1228	LETTER FOR EXTENSION OF TIME FOR FILING FINAL ACCOUNT GRANTED UNTIL 03/01/2006	1	
03/02/2006	55	1261	ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE FOR FAILURE TO RENDER 7TH INTERIM ACCOUNT	1	
04/04/2006	56	1231	PETITION FOR EXTENSION OF TIME FOR FILING FINAL ACCOUNT	1	
04/10/2006	57	1287	MINUTES OF HEARING - TAPE NOS. 12-06 493-559 (SHOW CAUSE ON 4/3/06 AND RECEIVED FROM COURT ON 4/10/06)	1	
04/10/2006	58	1331	MISCELLANEOUS CORRESPONDENCE RECEIVED FROM ARNOLD R SILBIGER TO JUDGE LAWLER CONCERNING EXTENSION DATE FILED 04/07/2006	1	
04/10/2006	59	1233	COURT'S APPROVAL OF EXTENSION OF TIME TO 05/29/2006 FOR FILING ACCOUNT	1	
06/09/2006	60	1385	SEVENTH AND FINAL ACCOUNT	4	0
06/12/2006	61	1386	ORDER OF COURT APPROVING 7TH & FINAL ACCOUNT (DATED 6/9/2006)	1	

Latest data as of: 3/2/2022 4:00:00 PM (rownetweb)

Total Pages Requested:

0 (\$0.50 per page) x \$0.50

Total Page Charge:

\$0.00

**Total Fees:** 

\$0.00

# 2021-337-XA Exhibit 3 4007 2002 Appraisal

Restricted Use Appraisal

of

4007 Annapolis Road Baltimore, Maryland 21227

as of

7/9/02

Hlubb & Associates
Real Estate Appraisers
A division of Buhl Enterprises, Inc.
8492 Baltimore National Pike, Suite 200
Ellicott City, Maryland 21043
Bus 410.465.9970 Fax 410.465.9972

7/16/02

Bithi Bose Maryland Permanent Bank 9612 Reisterstown Road Owings Mills, MD 21117

Reference: 4007 Annapolis Road Baltimore, MD 21227

This is a Restricted Use Appraisal Report that has been prepared for use by Maryland Permanent Bank in conjunction with corporate planning. The purpose is to develop an opinion of the Market Value as defined in FIRREA. It is not intended to be distributed to or relied upon by third parties. The appraiser is not responsible for the unauthorized use of this report. This appraisal was prepared in accordance with the requirements of a Restricted Use Appraisal as set forth in The Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice.

The real property interest - Fee Simple

Date of Inspection - 7/9/03

Effective date of valuation – 7/9/03

Market value is defined as the most probable price which a property should bring in a competitive and open market under all conditions requisite to a fair sale, the buyer and seller, each acting prudently, knowledgeably and assuming the price is not affected by undue stimulus. Implicit in this definition is the consummation of a sale as of a specified date and the passing of title from seller to buyer under conditions whereby: a. buyer and seller are typically motivated; b. both parties are well informed or well advised, and each acting in what he considers his own best interest; c. a reasonable

time is allowed for exposure in the open market; d. payment is made in terms of cash in U. S. dollars or in terms of financial arrangements comparable thereto; and e. the price represents the normal consideration for the property sold unaffected by special or creative financing or sales concessions granted by anyone associated with the sale.

The scope of this appraisal included an inspection of the subject property, the surrounding neighborhood and recent sales of similar type properties. The subject is a multi tenant property but currently has two residential tenants. The appraisal is limited to the sales comparison approach. The cost approach was not considered relevant. The income approach was not developed due to the lack of tenants. It is reported in a Restricted Use report. All supporting Information not presented in this report has been retained in the work file by the appraiser.

Legal  $\div$  Lots 5 – 8, Rosemont, Plat 7/100, Parcel 359, Grid 11, Tax Map 109 among the land records of Baltimore County, Maryland.

Ownership History - the property is currently owned by Jerome Shivaliski who has owned the property since 1985. It is under contract to Wang Se Oh for \$230,000.

Assessment - \$215,700. Annual taxes are \$3,271.

The subject is located in the Baltimore Highlands area of Southwestern Baltimore County. This area is generally bordered by Baltimore City on the North, the Harbor Tunnel Thruway on the East and South and the Baltimore Washington Parkway on the West. The area is residential makeup with commercial uses generally along Annapolis Road and at the corners. The majority of the residential users are with older detached and group homes. The market for properties like the subject is considered good within this area. The convenient location of the area makes it a very desirable location for commercial uses and should continue well into the future.

The subject site is located on the East side of Annapolis Road between Pennsylvania and Alabama Avenues. Annapolis Road is a two lane with a center turn lane paved county street with concrete sidewalks, curbs, gutters and storm sewer. The site fronts on both roads and contains 9,800 sq ft. It is at street grade and level. The site is surrounded by compatible commercial and residential properties to the rear. The site is served with electric, gas, telephone, and public water and sewer. No adverse easements or encroachments are known. Census tract is 4301.

Improvements consist of a two story frame commercial and apartment building built in 1955 and containing 5,268 sq ft. It is of frame construction with shingle siding and an asphalt shingle roof. Windows are wood frame fixed pane storefront and aluminum replacement double hung. Doors are wood in wood frame. Gutters and down spouts are aluminum. The first floor has three commercial spaces in the front. One has two offices, a drive in bay, a lavatory and a loft area. The other two each have 3 rooms and a lavatory. Finish includes vinyl floor, and acoustic tile ceiling with fluorescent lighting.

The rear of the first floor has an apartment with a living room, kitchen, one bedroom and a bath. The second floor has three apartments. Each has a living room, kitchen and bath. One has one bedroom and two have two bedrooms. Finish to the apartments includes carpeted floors, painted gypsum board walls and acoustic drop ceilings. Each unit has separate FWA gas heat and electric A/C. The improvements are in average condition.

Zoning - BL - Business Local District. Current use conforms to the zoning.

The highest and best use of a property is considered to be for the continued use of the subject as a multi use commercial use.

### VALUATION

### Sales Comparison Approach

There were three sales of properties in the subject neighborhood that were considered indicative of value for the subject. Value is estimated on a price per sq ft of all building improvements. Adjustment for date of sale was based on 2.5% per year which is the average annual CPI rate for the past 5 years. The sales are outlined and adjusted as follows.

# Address	Date	Price	Land SF	Bldg SF	\$/Sq Ft	Adj. Value
1. 3612 Annapolis	2/21/03	\$199,900	9,453	4,612	\$43.34	\$43.34
2. 4017 Annapolis	5/21/02	\$162,000	6,268	3,507	\$46.19	\$47.34
3. 1310 Linden	6/8/00	\$128,000	2,950	2,895	\$44.21	\$46.42

The indicated value for the subject is \$45.00/sq ft. As the subject contains 5,268ft, value is indicated at \$237,000 ®.

Exposure time is estimated to be 6-12 months.

Marketing time is estimated to be 6 -12 months.

Final opinion of value is \$237,000

### <u>UNDERLYING ASSUMPTIONS AND CONTINGENT CONDITIONS</u>

This appraisal is subject to the following limiting conditions:

<sup>-</sup>That the legal description furnished is assumed to be correct.

- -That no responsibility is assumed for matters legal in character, nor is any opinion rendered us to title which is assumed to be marketable. All existing liens and encumbrances have been disregarded and the property is appraised as though free and clear, under responsible ownership and competent management.
- -That the stamps placed on deeds used to indicate sales are in correct relationship to the actual dollar amount of the transaction.
- -That unless otherwise noted, it is assumed there are no encroachments, zoning violations or restrictions existing in the subject property.
- -That the appraiser is not required to give testimony or attendance in court by reason of this appraisal, unless previous arrangements have been made therefore.
- -The values for land and/or improvements, as contained in this report, are constituent parts of the total value reported and neither is (or are) to be used in making a summation evaluation by a combination of values created by another appraiser. Either is invalidated if so used. The current purchasing power of the dollar is the basis for the value.
- -The plans in this report are included to assist the reader in visualizing the property. The appraiser has made no survey of the property and assumed no responsibility in connection with such matters.
- -Information, estimated and opinions contained in this report, obtained from sources outside of this office, are considered reliable however, no liability for them can be assumed by the appraiser.
- -Possession of this report, or a copy thereof, does not carry with it the right of publication, nor may it be used for any purposes by any but the applicant without the previous written consent of the appraiser or the applicant, and in any event, only with proper qualifications.
- -That this appraisal shall be considered in its entirety. No part thereof shall be utilized separately, or out of context.
- -That the value found herein is subject to these and to any other predications set forth in the body of this report but which may have been inadvertently omitted herein.
- -That, if required by governmental authorities, any environmental impact statement prepared for the subject property will be favorable and will win approval of the appropriate regulatory bodies.
- -That, unless otherwise noted in the body of this report, this appraisal assumes that the subject property does not fall within the areas where mandatory flood insurance is effective.
- -The appraiser assumes no guarantee for the condition or purity of the well and/or septic system if applicable. It is assumed that all county standards have or will be met.
- -Unless otherwise stated in this report, the existence of any hazardous material (including but not limited to radon, asbestos, urea-formaldehyde, toxic contamination or other environmental hazards) that may or may not be present in or on the property, was not observed by the appraiser. The appraiser is not qualified to detect such substances. The presence of these substances may affect the value of the property. The value estimate is predicated on the assumption that there is no such material on the property that would cause a loss in value. No responsibility is assumed for any such conditions, or for any expertise required to discover them. The client should retain an expert in the field, if desired.
- -Environmental Requirements: any federal, state, or local law, stature, ordinance, or regulation; or court or administrative order or decree; or private agreement pursuant to which materials require special handling in collection, storage, treatment, or disposal.
- -Hazardous Material: any hazardous or toxic substance, material, or waste including, but not limited to, those substances, materials, and wastes listed in the United States Department of Transportation Hazardous Materials Table (49 CFR 172.101) or by the Environmental Protection Agency as hazardous substances (40 CFR Part 302) and amendments thereto, or such substances, materials, and wastes that are or become regulated under any applicable federal, state, or local law, ordinance, or regulations including, but not limited to, the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, the Toxic Substances Control Act, the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act ("CERCLA" or "Superfund"), the Clean Air Act, and the Clean Water Act.

-The appraiser is not qualified to make a compliance analysis/ survey of the property to determine whether or not it is in conformity with the Americans with Disabilities Act. Non compliance could result in a negative effect on the value of the property. Your appraiser did not consider any ADA requirements in estimating the value of the property.

### **CERTIFICATION**

I certify that, to the best of my knowledge and belief:

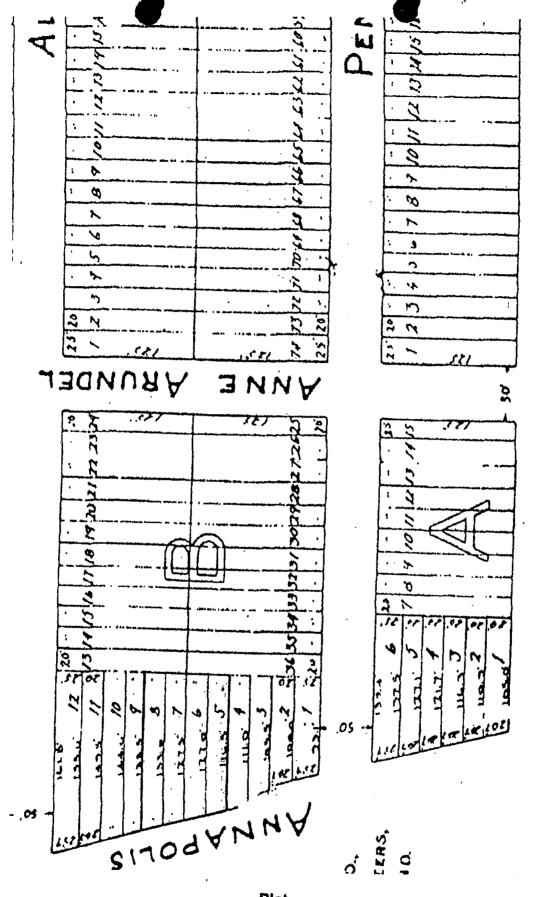
- the statements of fact contained in this report are true and correct,
- the reported analysis, opinions and conclusions are limited only by reported assumptions and limiting conditions, and are my personal, impartial, and unbiased professional analysis, opinions and conclusions.
- I have no present or prospective interest in the property that is the subject of this report, and I have no personal interest or bias with respect to the parties involved.
- I have no bias with respect to the property that is the subject of this report or to the parties involved with this assignment.
- my engagement in this assignment was not contingent upon developing or reporting predetermined results.
- my compensation for completing this assignment is not contingent upon the development or reporting of a predetermined value or direction in value that favors the cause of the client, the amount of the value opinion, the attainment of a stipulated result, or the occurrence of a subsequent event directly related to the intended use of this appraisal.
- my analysis, opinions and conclusions were developed, and this report has been prepared in conformity with the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice.
- I have made personal inspection of the property that is the subject of this report.
- no one provided significant professional assistance to the person signing this report.
- the reported analysis, opinions and conclusions were developed, and this report has been prepared, in conformity
  with the requirements of the Code of Professional Ethics and the Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice of the
  Appraisal Institute.
- the use of this report is subject to the requirements of the Appraisal Institute relating to review by its duly authorized representatives.

-as of the date of this appraisal, I have completed the continuing education requirements of the Appraisal Institute.

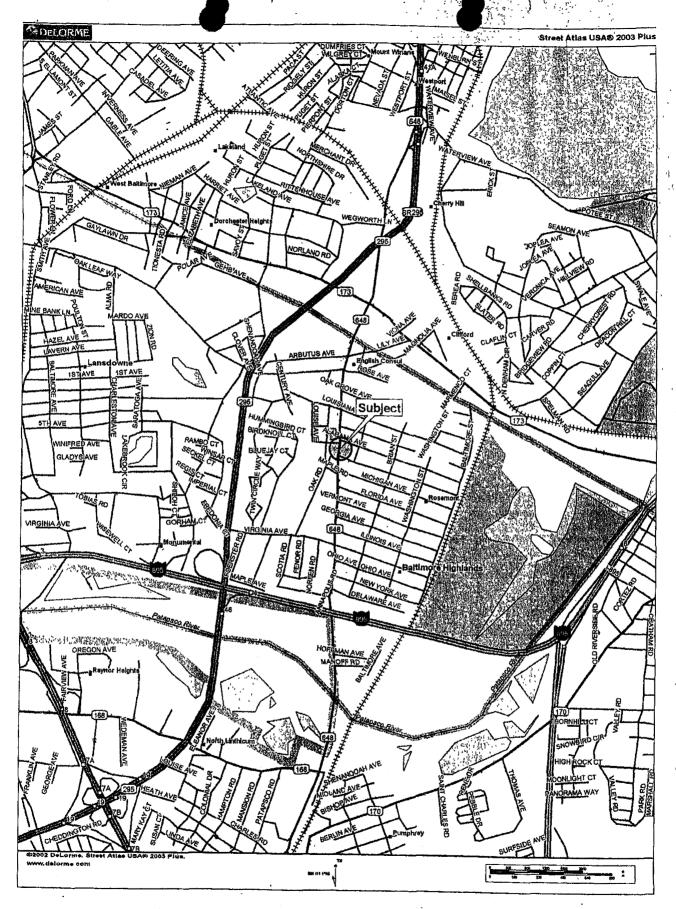
Paul F. Hlubb, Jr. CRE MAI, SRA

Certified General Appraiser

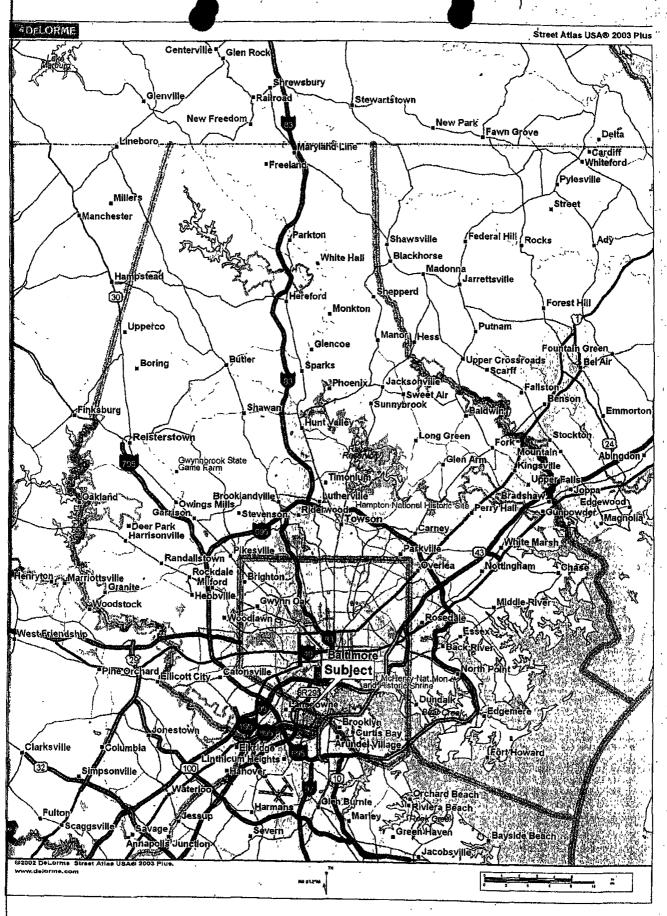
Maryland # 04-2284

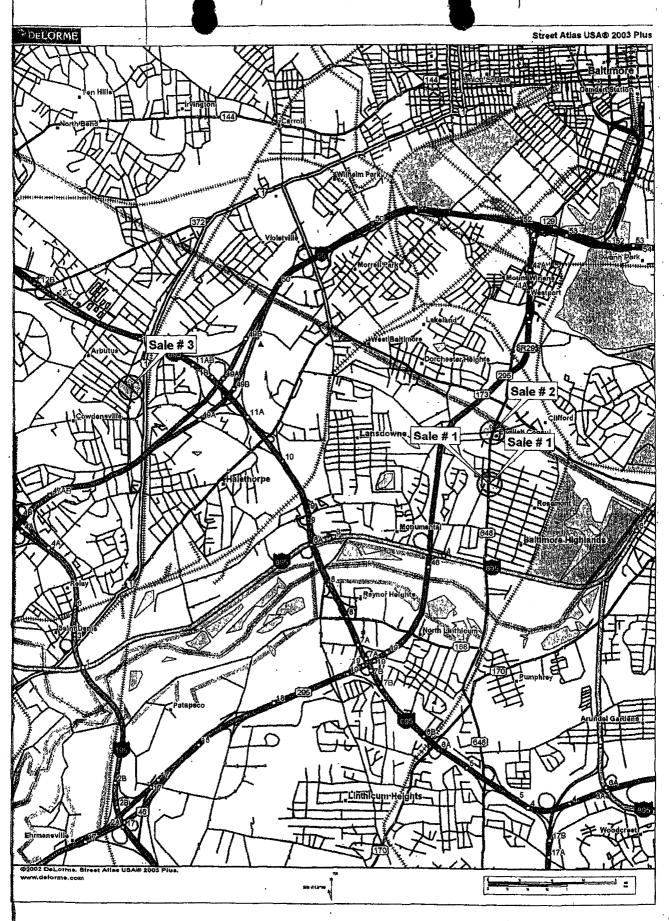


Plat

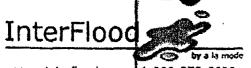


**Neighborhood Map** 





Sales Comparison Map

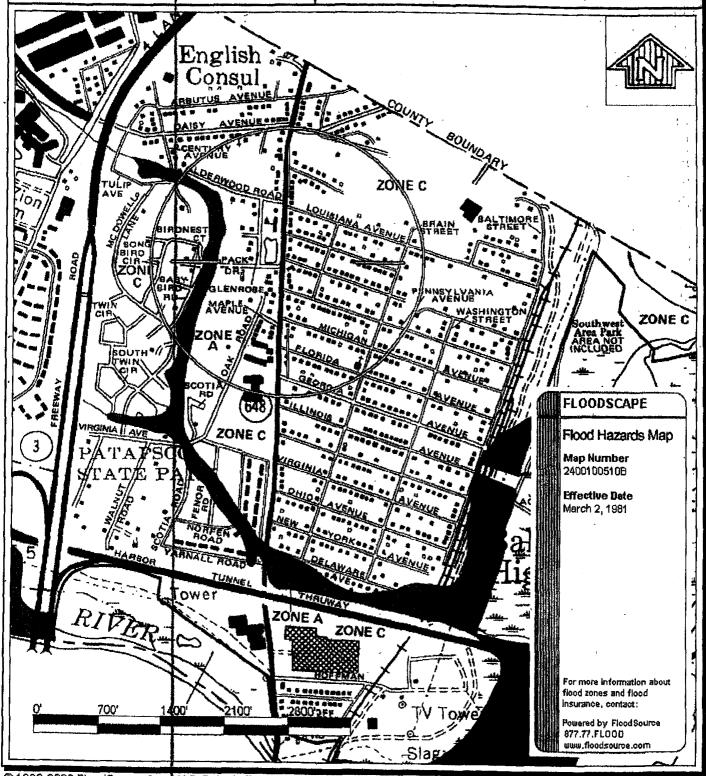


Prepared for:

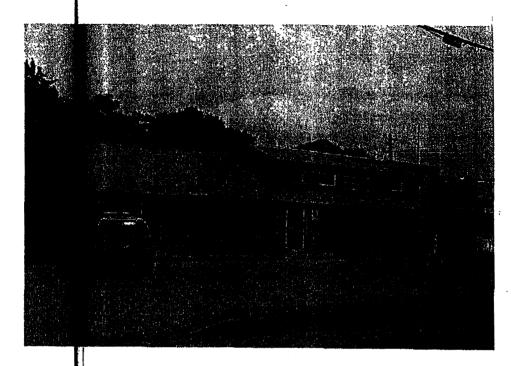
Hlubb & Associates

4007 Annapolis Road

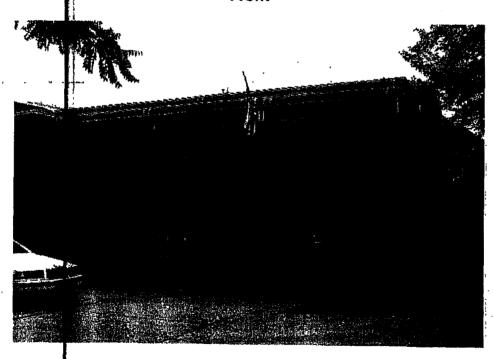
www.interflood.com 41-800-252-6633 Halethorpe, MD 21227-3629



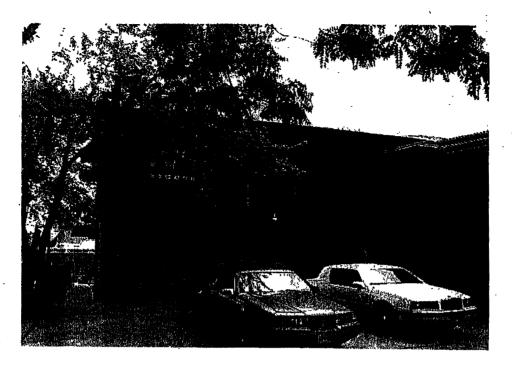
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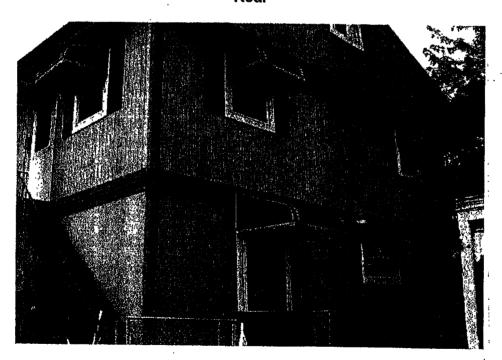
Front



Rear



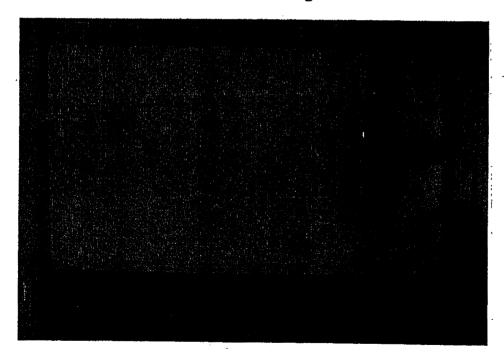
Rear



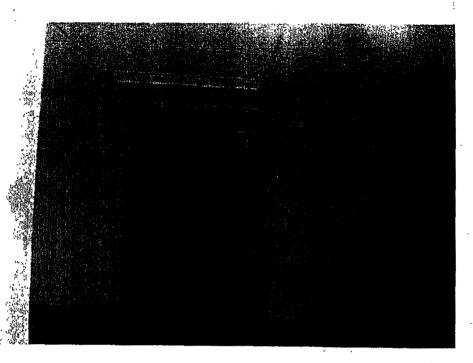
Rear



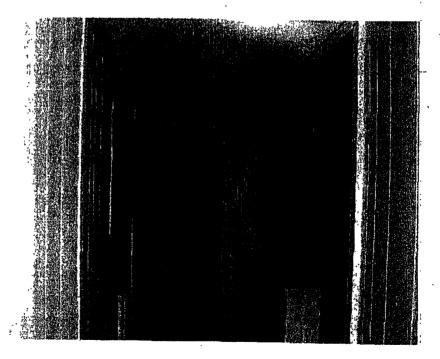
First Floor Garage



First Floor Commercial



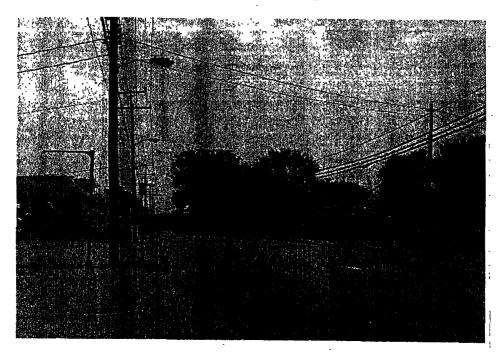
First Floor Office



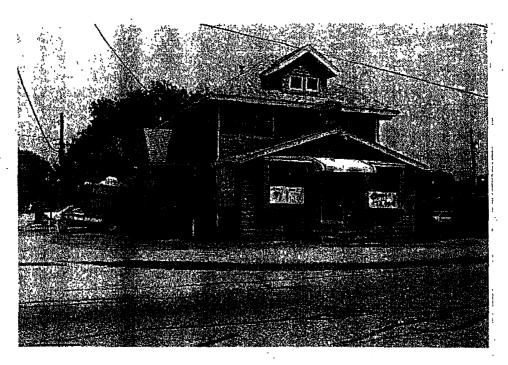
First Floor Office



Annapolis Road Looking North



**Annapolis Road Looking South** 



Sale Number One - 4017 Annapolis Road



Sale Number Two – 3612 Annapolis Road



Sale Number Three - 1310 Linden Avenue

### MEMBER:

The Counselors of Real Estate - CRE

Appraisal Institute - MAI, SRA - Past Chapter President

International Real Estate Federation - FIABCI

Urban Land Institute

Mortgage Bankers Advisory Committee to MICRF (1981 – 82)

Greater Baltimore Board of Realtors - Realtor Member - Board Member (1986-87)

Greater Capital Area Association of Realtors - Realtor Member

Maryland Association of Realtors - Realtor Member

National Association of Realtors - Realtor Member

Licensed Real Estate Broker - Maryland Real Estate Commission

Certified General Appraiser - State of Maryland, Commonwealth of Virginia and District of Columbia

### **EDUCATION AND BACKGROUND**

Baltimore Polytechnic Institute

Clemson University, BA Economics

Staff Appraiser - American National Building & Loan Assn.

Associate Appraiser - McCurdy-Lipman and Associates

Assistant Vice President - Maryland National Bank

President - Maryland Capital Services Corporation

President - Maryland Realty Appraisers, Inc.

Vice President and Chief Appraiser - First Maryland Bancorp

President - Buhl Enterprises, Inc. - Independent Fee Appraiser and Consultant

### HAVE APPRAISED AND CONSULTED FOR:

Key Bank & Trust

Allied Irish Bank

BB & T Bank

McDonald's Corporation

Allfirst Bank

**PNC Bank** 

Farmers and Mechanics Bank

Maryland Permanent Bank

1<sup>st</sup> Mariner Bank

Westminster Union Bank

Potomac Valley Bank

Bay-Vanguard Federal Savings Bank

National Bank of Fredericksburg

Equitable Life Assurance Society

Kan Am Properties, Ltd.

Resolution Trust Corp.

New Windsor State Bank

Bucs Federal Bank

Various other banks, savings and loan associations, relocation companies, attorneys, developers and individuals.

Qualified as an expert witness before the Anne Arundel County Circuit Court, the City of Annapolis, the Howard County Circuit Court and Federal Bankruptcy Court.

#### ASSIGNMENTS HAVE INCLUDED;

Appraisal and counseling assignments of commercial and retail establishments, motels and hotels industrial land and buildings, warehouses, inner city urban renewal projects, condominiums, office buildings, apartment buildings, cooperatives, special purpose properties, subdivisions, land parcels and numerous old and new single family residential properties in the Baltimore-Washington Metropolitan areas, along with Virginia, Delaware, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Tennessee, Texas, Colorado, Minnesota, Illinois, West Virginia, New York and Pennsylvania.